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FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES



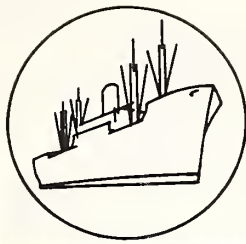
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- U.S. Farm Exports to 50 Largest Markets, 1970/71
- Oilseeds' Role in World Agricultural Trade
- Summer Export Prices Rose; Import Prices Continued to Drop
- Trade Statistics, July-October

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Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch
Foreign Development and Trade Division
Economic Research Service



SPECIAL in this issue

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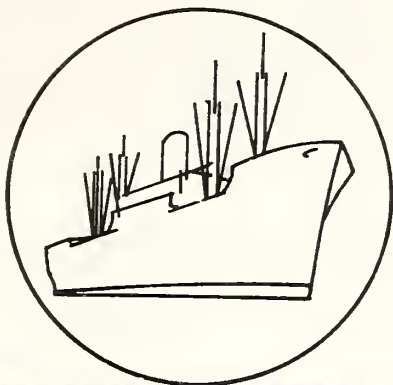
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Features Appearing Every Month

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 Quantity Indexes of U.S. Agricultural Trade
 U.S. Agricultural Trade Statistics for latest month
 Cumulative U.S. Agricultural Trade Data for current fiscal year



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

U.S. Farm Exports to 50 Largest Markets, 1970/71 (see p. 8). While U.S. agricultural exports of \$7.8 billion in 1970/71 went to over 150 destinations, 15 countries received 71 percent of the total. The top 50 markets took \$7.3 billion, or 94 percent, of U.S. farm-product exports, ranging from \$1.2 billion for Japan down to \$23 million for Algeria. The largest gains in 1970/71 were registered for West Germany, Korea, Japan, the Netherlands, and Yugoslavia. U.S. farm exports declined in only 13 of the 50 major markets, with India, South Vietnam, Pakistan, Indonesia, and Mexico showing the largest declines.

* * * * *

Oilseeds' Role in World Agricultural Trade (see p. 24). World exports of oilseeds, nuts, and kernels totaled \$1.8 billion annually in 1967-69, compared with \$1.2 billion in 1960-62. The substantial value increase in oilseed exports was boosted largely by the recent rapid expansion in U.S. soybean exports.

The U.S. response to foreign demand for soybeans further generated a shift in the major oilseed suppliers. Until 1965, the less developed countries furnished about one-half of the world's oilseed requirements. With the recent growth in demand for soybeans, supplied mainly by the United States, nearly 57 percent of the world's oilseeds originated in the developed countries by the end of the 1960's. Throughout the decade, Japan and the West European countries served as import markets for nearly four-fifths of world oilseed exports.

* * * * *

Summer Export Prices Rose; Import Prices Continued to Drop (see p. 31). The mid-summer drop in wheat and feed grain prices in response to bountiful crops still left quarterly and annual export prices significantly above year-earlier levels. Prices of soybeans and products as well as most other leading export products also rose significantly. Import prices, by contrast, declined, especially for tropical products. With the quarterly export price index at 108.1 percent of a year earlier, and the import price index at 94.5 percent, the terms of trade were 114.4 percent. Corresponding annual data pushed the 12-month terms-of-trade index to 112.1, an all-time high.

* * * * *

International Price Highlights (see p. 35). Feed grain prices and, to a lesser extent, wheat prices were weak in October, reflecting U.S. harvests of one-third more corn and sorghum grain and one-ninth more wheat than a year ago. The rice price, although slightly down, was relatively stable and the soybean price was virtually unchanged. The cotton price rose decisively to a record level.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Exports, July-October 1971 (see p. 39). During October 1971, U.S. agricultural exports fell sharply because of the longshoremen's strike at East Coast and some Gulf ports. But the 80-day back-to-work injunction against the West Coast longshoremen boosted shipments from West Coast ports. At \$466 million, October 1971 agricultural exports were about 36 percent below the like month in 1970. For July-October, exports of farm products were \$2.3 billion, 3 percent below the level of a year earlier. Gains for cotton, soybeans, vegetable oils, protein meal, tobacco, and butter were about offset by substantial reductions for wheat and feed grains, and smaller dips for fruits, nuts, vegetables, alfalfa meal, and rice.

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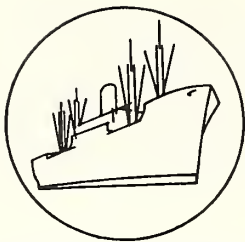
U.S. Agricultural Imports, July-October 1971 (see p. 44). At nearly \$2 billion, U.S. agricultural imports were 7 percent above similar months a year ago. Entries of agricultural products were influenced mainly by inventory accumulation prior to the longshoremen's walkout at Atlantic and Gulf ports on October 1. Entries through West Coast ports during July-September were less than half of those recorded a year earlier, while Atlantic and Gulf port imports showed a 36-percent gain. October agricultural imports dropped sharply to \$302 million from record levels of \$651 million in September and \$555 million in August. U.S. agricultural imports from Mainland China began in August after the lifting of a 20-year restriction.

* * * * *

Table 1.--U.S. exports: Value of total and agricultural exports, including specified Government-financed programs and commercial (dollar) sales by selected commodities and commodity groups, averages 1955-59, 1960-64, and 1965-69; annual 1969/70 and 1970/71; and monthly 1970 to date 1/ 2/

Year ending June 30	: Animals and products	: Cotton, excluding linters	: Wheat and flour	: Feed grains, excluding products	: Milled rice	: Oilseeds and products	: Fruits and vegetables	: Tobacco, unmanu- factured	: Other	: Total agri- cultural exports	: Nonagri- cultural exports	: Total all commodi- ties
-- Million dollars --												
<u>Average</u>												
<u>1955-59</u>												
Total	3/609	685	709	373	107	3/437	344	344	210	3,818	13,900	17,718
Commercial ..	422	399	240	231	57	329	328	310	196	2,512		
Programs ...	187	286	469	142	50	108	16	34	14	1,306		
<u>1960-64</u>												
Total	3/655	717	1,196	664	155	3/705	416	387	255	5,150	16,293	21,443
Commercial ..	553	548	506	545	80	589	413	333	229	3,696		
Programs ...	102	169	790	119	75	116	3	54	26	1,454		
<u>1965-69</u>												
Total	3/747	463	1,225	3/1,043	276	3/1,210	469	468	418	6,319	24,364	30,683
Commercial ..	609	353	543	948	163	1,103	467	436	367	4,989		
Programs ...	138	110	682	95	113	107	2	32	51	1,330		
<u>Annual</u>												
<u>1969/70</u>												
Total	811	347	942	3/988	322	1,676	548	562	525	6,721	34,338	41,059
Commercial ..	709	214	551	925	172	1,590	548	539	437	5,685		
Programs ...	102	133	391	63	150	86	4/	23	88	1,036		
<u>1970/71 <u>5/</u></u>												
Total	915	492	1,202	3/1,095	289	2,060	550	570	586	7,759	35,903	43,662
Commercial ..	781	368	835	1,030	123	1,947	550	548	514	6,696		
Programs ...	134	124	367	65	166	113	---	22	72	1,063		
<u>Monthly 1970/71 <u>6/</u></u>												
July	64	25	78	100	29	136	59	36	45	563	2,967	3,530
August	69	11	95	88	19	134	46	29	41	531	2,727	3,258
September	68	11	85	107	15	141	46	49	46	568	2,753	3,321
October	74	23	121	123	34	181	50	57	68	731	3,171	3,902
November	81	33	106	97	36	194	43	78	57	726	2,770	3,496
December	82	47	113	110	18	218	43	64	51	746	2,940	3,686
January	77	58	106	95	22	183	41	42	48	672	2,812	3,484
February	80	60	88	106	17	164	39	32	50	636	2,866	3,502
March	88	75	109	87	20	189	47	52	49	716	3,391	4,107
April	78	62	92	67	24	176	45	43	47	634	3,174	3,808
May	74	45	122	59	20	165	47	47	46	625	3,286	3,911
June	80	45	87	51	27	180	54	39	44	607	3,072	2,679
July-June	915	495	1,202	1,090	281	2,061	550	568	592	7,752	34,932	43,684
<u>Monthly 1971/72 <u>6/</u></u>												
July	60	31	88	76	12	196	38	41	37	579	2,773	3,352
August	71	24	75	68	17	160	34	46	51	546	2,831	3,377
September	79	48	110	115	35	176	43	84	60	750	3,460	4,209
October	71	30	62	39	30	133	53	4	44	466	2,375	2,841
July-October	283	133	335	298	93	665	168	176	190	2,341	11,438	13,779

1/ Government-financed programs include exports under Public Law 480 programs (sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, barter for strategic materials, and donations) and under AID programs. 2/ Commercial sales (exports outside Government-financed programs) include in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the U.S. balance of payments and rely primarily upon authority other than P.L. 480; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash or in kind. 3/ Commodity group totals for feed grains, oilseeds and products, and animals and products include for years noted, in addition to the value reported by the Bureau of the Census, the estimated value of certain commodities donated through voluntary relief agencies, which are included by Census in "Other food for relief and charity." 4/ Less than \$500,000. 5/ Preliminary data. 6/ Commodities may not add to total due to rounding. Data by months for 1970/71 do not add to the 1970/71 totals for some commodities because some revisions in the yearly totals were not available by months.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. FARM EXPORTS TO 50 LARGEST MARKETS, 1970/71

The United States exported nearly \$7.8 billion worth of farm products to 157 countries in 1970/71, but 15 countries received 71 percent of the total (table 3). U.S. farm exports to the 50 major markets listed in table 6 amounted to \$7.28 billion or 94 percent of the exports to all countries. Shipments of farm commodities to the 50 individual countries ranged from \$1.22 billion worth to Japan to \$23 million worth to Algeria. Exports to 18 countries exceeded the \$100 million mark and four others approached that level.

Shipments of farm products to the European Community (EC) accounted for the largest single share of total U.S. agricultural exports. In 1970/71, the EC took a record \$1.77 billion worth -- a fourth above the previous year. The six-country EC total was nearly a fourth of all U.S. farm exports. West Germany was the largest market among EC countries, accounting for \$587 million, and was the top outlet for U.S. protein meal, nuts and preparations, and poultry meat. West Germany also ranked second for tobacco and third for oilseeds and fruits (table 3).

The Netherlands was our second-ranking market for oilseeds and feed grains, and a leading outlet for protein meal, fruits, vegetables, meats, and nuts. Italy's principal purchases were feed grains, oilseeds, protein meal, tobacco, cotton, and hides. France was a leading market for protein meal, oilseeds, meats, fruits, cotton, rice, and nuts, while Belgium-Luxembourg took large shipments of oilseeds, protein meal, and tobacco.

For the second consecutive year, Japan's purchases of U.S. farm commodities exceeded the billion-dollar level. Leading all other outlets for U.S. oilseeds, wheat, feed grains, cotton, and hides and skins, and ranking second or third for tobacco, fruits and preparations, animal fats, vegetables and preparations, poultry meat, and nuts and preparations, Japan took a record \$1.22 billion worth of our farm products, 12 percent more than a year earlier. Shipments to Japan accounted for nearly a fourth of total U.S. oilseed exports, nearly a third of the feed grains, and more than a fifth of U.S. cotton exports in 1970/71.

Farm product shipments to Canada advanced slightly to \$778 million, including U.S. grain and oilseed exports transshipped through Canadian ports. Canada remained our top foreign outlet for fruits, vegetables, and meats and a major market for cotton, protein meal, vegetable oils, rice, hides, and nuts. Large quantities of the oilseeds wheat, and feed grains reported as exports to Canada were transshipped to other countries.

Of the 50 leading markets in 1970/71, 37 increased their purchases over the year before. Largest gains were registered for West Germany, Korea, Japan, the Netherlands, and Yugoslavia. Exports dropped in 1970/71 to the other 13 markets, with India, South Vietnam, Pakistan, Indonesia, and Mexico showing the largest declines.

Table 2.--Value of U.S. agricultural exports to 15 major markets, fiscal years 1966-71 ^{1/}

Country	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	Change 1965/66 to 1970/71
	--- Million dollars ---						Percent
Japan	913.6	939.1	898.3	839.5	1,089.2	1,216.1	33.1
Canada	629.9	593.8	543.4	643.1	765.8	778.2	23.5
West Germany	476.5	494.3	387.2	401.0	431.2	587.3	23.3
Netherlands	514.7	472.6	493.2	425.8	452.9	548.8	6.6
United Kingdom	435.0	454.0	397.3	329.0	406.4	469.8	8.0
Korea, Republic of	89.1	116.0	176.9	258.7	171.1	303.2	240.3
Italy	277.2	211.0	237.6	205.0	220.3	246.9	-10.9
India	540.9	505.8	511.1	248.3	275.4	223.4	-58.7
France	142.4	152.9	144.7	142.3	140.1	194.7	36.7
Belgium-Luxembourg	182.8	179.1	140.1	126.2	138.6	188.2	3.0
Taiwan	65.1	103.2	121.5	113.1	114.1	168.5	158.8
Spain	200.6	157.8	158.2	124.5	169.1	167.6	-16.5
South Vietnam	102.6	196.0	153.9	111.2	165.3	134.1	30.7
Mexico	84.5	74.4	71.1	86.3	138.9	131.1	55.1
Israel	78.7	81.1	82.9	76.2	95.8	120.6	53.2
15 major markets	4,733.6	4,731.1	4,517.4	4,130.2	4,774.2	5,478.5	15.7
Other	1,947.3	2,030.1	1,795.1	1,610.7	1,947.2	2,280.5	17.1
Total	6,680.9	6,761.2	6,312.5	5,740.9	6,721.4	7,759.0	16.1

1/ Not adjusted for transshipments.

Table 3.--Leading export markets for U.S. agricultural products, fiscal year 1971 ¹/

Commodity	Total	Leading 15 export markets by rank									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
		-- Million dollars --									
All commodities	7,759.0	Japan 1,216.1	Canada 778.2	W. Germ. 587.3	Nether. 548.8	U.K. 469.8	Korea 303.2	Italy 246.9	India 223.4	France 194.7	
Oilseeds	1,326.7	Japan 311.6	Nether. 171.8	W. Germ. 161.2	Canada 141.1	Spain 120.0	Italy 69.9	Taiwan 60.9	Denmark 59.7	France 41.0	
Wheat and flour	1,202.0	Japan 170.9	Korea 99.4	India 87.1	U.K. 67.6	Canada 54.4	Brazil 48.8	Pakistan 40.0	Venezuela 38.0	Morocco 36.6	
Feed grains	1,094.8	Japan 338.3	Nether. 138.8	Canada 76.6	U.K. 75.5	W. Germ. 73.8	Italy 73.5	Bel.-Lux. 59.2	Israel 39.2	Korea 25.0	
Tobacco, unmanufactured	570.3	U.K. 123.3	W. Germ. 101.5	Japan 55.5	Switz. 27.7	Nether. 27.1	Italy 19.3	Thailand 17.4	Sweden 17.3	Bel.-Lux. 16.5	
Cotton, excluding linters	491.9	Japan 109.1	Korea 64.2	Taiwan 48.4	India 40.1	Canada 36.1	Indonesia 24.6	Hong Kong 23.1	Thailand 18.0	S. Viet. 17.0	
Protein meal.....	397.7	W. Germ. 78.9	France 62.4	Nether. 59.2	Italy 26.5	Bel.-Lux. 25.9	Canada 24.6	Yugoslav. 18.5	Mexico 9.4	U.K. 9.2	
Fruits and preparations	341.5	Canada 148.6	Japan 27.0	W. Germ. 24.0	Nether. 16.6	Sweden 15.9	Hong Kong 14.5	U.K. 13.2	France 12.5	Bel.-Lux. 7.4	
Vegetable fats and oils	336.1	India 38.5	Yugoslav. 35.1	Pakistan 34.6	Canada 21.8	Iran 21.2	Morocco 18.3	Peru 12.7	Tunisia 12.4	Venezuela 10.8	
Rice, milled	287.3	Korea 72.2	Indonesia 55.3	S. Viet. 44.8	S. Africa 15.2	U.K. 11.0	S. Arabia 9.8	Canada 9.8	W. Germ. 9.7	Jamaica 5.8	
Animal fats and oils	272.7	U.K. 41.3	Japan 38.7	India 25.4	Nether. 19.4	Korea 14.4	UAR 10.6	Mexico 9.6	Pakistan 9.1	Spain 8.8	
Vegetables and preparations	208.5	Canada 77.3	U.K. 19.9	Japan 10.8	Venezuela 8.7	Mexico 8.4	W. Germ. 7.9	Sweden 5.1	Nether. 4.5	Brazil 3.9	
Hides and skins	174.5	Japan 49.6	Mexico 19.5	Canada 14.6	W. Germ. 14.3	U.K. 12.2	Italy 6.0	France 5.4	Czecho. 5.3	Switz. 5.2	
Meats, excluding poultry	142.4	Canada 26.6	France 22.9	U.K. 16.9	W. Germ. 11.7	Nether. 10.7	Japan 10.6	Bahamas 10.0	Mexico 4.7	Bel.-Lux. 4.2	
Dairy products	131.2	S. Viet. 21.5	Brazil 14.1	Mexico 8.9	Korea 7.2	Colombia 7.2	Chile 6.0	Turkey 4.7	U.K. 3.9	India 3.5	
Nuts and preparations	67.3	W. Germ. 12.5	Japan 10.7	Canada 8.3	U.K. 5.8	Sweden 4.5	Switz. 3.5	France 3.3	Nether. 2.5	Norway 2.3	
Poultry meat	41.9	W. Germ. 8.1	Japan 4.9	Hong Kong 4.9	Switz. 3.9	Canada 2.3	Jamaica 1.9	U.K. 1.1	Nether. .8	Greece .7	

¹/ Not adjusted for transshipments.

Continued--

Table 3.--Leading export markets for U.S. agricultural products, fiscal year 1971 1/--Continued

Commodity	Leading 15 export markets by rank							High 15 countries	All others	High 15 countries
	10	11	12	13	14	15				
	-- Million dollars --									Percent
All commodities	Bel.-Lux. 188.2	Taiwan 168.5	Spain 167.6	S. Viet. 134.1	Mexico 131.1	Israel 120.6	5,478.5	2,280.5		70.6
Oilseeds	Bel.-Lux. 40.7	Israel 37.8	Norway 23.8	U.K. 18.0	Mexico 12.7	Venezuela 9.7	1,279.9	46.8		96.5
Wheat and flour	W. Germ. 34.0	Taiwan 32.8	Turkey 32.5	Romania 28.7	Philip. 28.2	Israel 26.3	825.3	376.7		68.7
Feed grains	Portugal 20.8	Venezuela 15.8	Poland 14.7	Mexico 12.6	Yugoslav. 12.5	Czecho. 11.8	988.1	106.7		90.3
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Denmark 15.2	S. Viet. 15.0	Australia 14.7	Ireland 12.8	Taiwan 9.7	Spain 7.7	480.7	89.6		84.3
Cotton, excluding linters	Philip. 15.2	U.K. 12.2	W. Germ. 8.6	France 8.1	Italy 7.5	Bel.-Lux. 6.0	438.2	53.7		89.1
Protein meal	Poland 8.4	Denmark 6.7	Czecho. 6.1	Ireland 5.9	Switz. 5.8	Philip. 5.1	352.6	45.1		88.7
Fruits and preparations	Switz. 6.1	Venezuela 5.2	Denmark 4.9	Italy 4.6	Norway 4.2	Mexico 4.1	308.8	32.7		90.4
Vegetable fats and oils	Nether. 10.1	U.K. 8.8	Chile 8.5	Poland 8.3	W. Germ. 7.9	UAR 7.8	256.8	79.3		76.4
Rice, milled	France 4.3	Bel.-Lux. 4.0	Nether. 2.8	Switz. 2.7	Israel 2.1	Hong Kong 2.0	251.5	35.8		87.5
Animal fats and oils	Italy 6.6	Colombia 6.2	Bel.-Lux. 5.8	W. Germ. 5.3	Poland 5.1	Canada 4.2	210.5	62.2		77.2
Vegetables and preparations ..	Australia 3.4	Panama 2.9	France 2.8	Dom. Rep. 2.8	Hong Kong 2.8	Italy 2.7	163.9	44.6		78.6
Hides and skins	Spain 4.6	Yugoslav. 3.4	Romania 3.4	Poland 2.9	Nether. 2.7	Taiwan 2.2	151.3	23.2		86.7
Meats, excluding poultry	Jamaica 2.5	Israel 1.7	Panama 1.4	Hong Kong 1.1	Switz. .7	Venezuela .7	126.4	16.0		88.8
Dairy products	Dom. Rep. 3.1	Nigeria 3.0	Philip. 2.8	Indonesia 2.8	Canada 2.6	Japan 1.7	93.0	38.2		70.9
Nuts and preparations	Australia 1.5	Bel.-Lux. 1.5	Venezuela 1.3	Mexico 1.2	Denmark 1.0	Italy .9	60.8	6.5		90.3
Poultry meat	Italy .7	Mexico .6	Bahamas .5	Bel.-Lux. .4	Sweden .4	France .2	31.4	10.5		74.9

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by major areas and share of total, fiscal years 1966-71 1/

Area of destination	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71
			-- Million dollars --			
World	6,681	6,761	6,313	5,741	6,721	7,759
Europe	3,053	2,822	2,475	2,321	2,713	3,334
Asia	2,179	2,425	2,513	2,121	2,480	2,767
Canada	482	478	465	495	542	542
South America	306	338	330	287	308	368
Africa	358	397	228	193	230	295
Caribbean	105	117	124	133	139	164
Mexico	85	74	71	86	139	131
Central America	60	60	61	58	65	87
Australia-Oceania ..	53	50	46	47	56	59
Unspecified	---	---	---	---	49	12
			-- Percent of total --			
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	45.7	41.7	39.2	40.4	40.4	43.0
Asia	32.6	35.9	39.8	37.0	36.9	35.7
Canada	7.2	7.1	7.4	8.6	8.0	7.0
South America	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.7
Africa	5.3	5.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.8
Caribbean	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1
Mexico	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.7
Central America9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Australia-Oceania ..	.8	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8
Unspecified	---	---	---	---	.7	.1

1/ Adjusted for transshipments through Canada, the Netherlands, and Belgium.

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination,
fiscal years 1970 and 1971 ^{1/}

Country	Not adjusted for transshipments		Adjusted for transshipments through Canada, the Netherlands, and West Germany	
	1969/70	1970/71	1969/70	1970/71
-- Million dollars --				
Japan	1,089	1,216	1,109	1,232
Canada	766	778	542	542
West Germany	431	587	539	700
Netherlands	453	549	384	486
United Kingdom	406	470	457	511
Korea, Republic of	171	303	171	303
Italy	220	247	229	260
India	275	223	275	223
France	140	195	191	218
Belgium-Luxembourg	139	188	139	201
China, Republic of	114	168	114	170
Spain	169	168	190	185
South Vietnam	165	134	165	134
Mexico	139	131	139	131
Israel	96	121	102	124
Other	1,948	2,281	1,975	2,339
Total	6,721	7,759	6,721	7,759

^{1/} For estimates of transshipments of grains and oilseeds through Canada, the Netherlands, and Belgium by quantity, value, and country of destination, see U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Report, Fiscal Year 1971.

TABLE 6.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
FISCAL YEARS 1966-71

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	: GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS :					: COTTON :		VEGETABLE		OIL CAKE	
	TOTAL	: WHEAT	RICE, MILLES	FEED GRAINS	: EXCL. LINTERS	TOBACCO UNMFO.	FATS AND OILS	OILSEEDS	(PROTEIN MEAL)		
		: FLOUR									
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --											
TOTAL											
1966	6,680,940	1,402,235	220,062	1,350,989	385,764	394,717	229,423	778,708	215,734		
1967	6,761,210	1,311,756	307,826	1,151,423	542,266	550,264	197,108	813,116	234,089		
1968	6,312,542	1,277,436	337,090	1,000,325	474,768	493,565	161,495	788,015	252,729		
1969	5,740,921	893,130	315,537	773,818	328,644	506,832	147,738	828,324	262,941		
1970	6,721,367	941,619	320,004	985,929	346,627	539,617	233,655	1,119,725	322,587		
1971	7,758,999	1,201,989	287,287	1,094,772	491,884	570,253	336,076	1,326,673	397,684		
(01) JAPAN											
1966	913,607	114,141	38,606	233,590	91,642	39,781	3,318	210,332	2,137		
1967	939,133	138,156	15,354	248,603	139,187	38,510	2,398	199,465	645		
1968	898,278	140,822	470	226,896	112,300	32,938	3,075	216,679	1,039		
1969	839,483	112,260	395	219,064	67,662	36,240	2,764	194,979	4,089		
1970	1,089,165	136,083	427	334,331	73,753	50,214	4,528	260,059	5,685		
1971	1,216,062	170,897	1	338,287	109,133	55,525	2,449	311,643	4,095		
(02) CANADA											
1966	629,906	18,620	8,149	102,073	36,849	4,974	19,211	97,451	19,622		
1967	593,806	42,136	8,916	75,677	34,808	3,881	5,818	66,559	22,000		
1968	543,361	31,960	9,414	54,377	19,001	4,326	9,915	63,516	21,363		
1969	643,144	33,243	10,027	81,225	12,406	3,296	12,226	101,858	23,113		
1970	765,834	40,629	10,464	94,013	20,618	2,582	15,318	184,300	26,644		
1971	778,225	54,370	9,808	76,646	36,088	2,821	21,796	141,105	24,620		
(03) WEST GERMANY											
1966	476,484	22,886	7,623	110,138	12,749	66,055	8,674	98,609	38,825		
1967	494,304	29,961	9,598	75,257	20,333	109,374	1,106	109,376	47,140		
1968	387,214	20,949	9,691	62,934	12,435	72,927	784	93,631	43,413		
1969	401,007	16,906	10,998	48,833	3,771	94,223	3,690	102,674	49,353		
1970	431,171	6,999	12,695	45,999	3,243	79,675	7,284	105,394	68,717		
1971	587,290	34,008	9,679	73,769	8,646	101,460	7,879	161,178	78,948		
(04) NETHERLANDS											
1966	514,738	43,202	3,618	179,241	5,751	21,907	7,582	100,630	26,415		
1967	472,550	30,637	6,042	152,476	3,742	23,590	10,065	119,292	33,987		
1968	493,219	30,126	7,578	171,210	4,214	27,723	6,446	116,713	45,138		
1969	425,751	22,320	8,347	105,058	2,487	26,400	8,457	115,089	47,456		
1970	452,948	20,860	10,021	97,243	2,480	21,864	7,892	147,344	49,972		
1971	548,780	22,831	2,815	138,809	4,796	27,121	10,088	171,762	59,199		
(05) UNITED KINGDOM											
1966	434,982	41,881	6,305	116,812	17,659	94,770	5,030	23,788	8,384		
1967	453,997	41,205	10,006	92,066	18,182	150,813	4,788	12,061	8,572		
1968	397,333	16,222	10,421	81,493	14,828	152,894	3,520	11,019	10,333		
1969	329,033	5,209	10,194	66,884	6,441	126,515	2,448	12,405	4,055		
1970	406,419	14,109	11,418	76,924	4,935	144,535	13,752	20,194	4,335		
1971	469,763	67,553	10,994	75,501	12,204	123,275	8,838	18,018	9,221		
(06) KOREA, REPUBLIC OF											
1966	89,134	36,410	1	571	39,023	0	85	0	0		
1967	115,979	55,754	16	1,827	37,307	0	376	2,393	0		
1968	176,923	58,349	46,682	13,029	40,483	1	777	1,918	1		
1969	258,738	88,590	80,380	12,556	51,966	1	1,231	1,643	208		
1970	171,138	61,674	20,646	12,750	49,385	0	1,119	3,842	820		
1971	303,160	99,362	72,242	24,974	64,244	0	1,448	7,744	3,598		
(07) ITALY											
1966	277,208	11,716	2	154,027	14,035	2,406	760	44,346	13,224		
1967	211,035	11,740	7	66,447	32,330	1,599	589	51,303	13,054		
1968	237,638	10,501	3	104,943	30,876	5,829	464	42,187	16,970		
1969	205,017	16,425	11	79,783	8,821	6,033	698	47,865	18,240		
1970	220,314	8,610	17	65,365	6,063	17,289	745	68,324	24,304		
1971	246,938	16,392	12	73,542	7,542	19,253	784	69,921	26,480		
(08) INDIA											
1966	540,948	430,885	1,240	52,800	15,657	0	12,081	61	184		
1967	505,830	256,872	9,540	116,908	42,945	2,273	29,918	12	145		
1968	511,068	343,328	4	49,866	50,497	434	27,299	28	1,054		
1969	248,334	139,090	8,874	6,017	11,955	630	24,176	5	208		
1970	275,377	133,833	8,073	9,332	50,913	201	27,653	67	87		
1971	223,372	87,091	0	2,007	40,068	0	38,456	10	149		
(09) FRANCE											
1966	142,401	17,574	2,336	4,892	15,320	4,142	945	8,755	38,185		
1967	152,908	16,822	3,518	3,301	21,083	4,732	891	6,774	40,751		
1968	144,730	16,836	5,447	10,679	17,677	4,366	910	2,434	41,151		
1969	142,282	20,734	5,058	6,893	11,210	6,280	1,091	1,243	42,854		
1970	140,139	5,155	5,700	3,132	4,056	5,982	1,026	8,887	46,944		
1971	194,682	4,284	4,338	3,101	8,055	6,771	743	41,038	62,407		
(10) BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG											
1966	182,758	10,045	1,331	89,718	5,866	10,490	277	25,771	12,824		
1967	179,092	9,971	3,090	71,066	6,516	14,699	104	31,293	16,467		
1968	140,082	9,442	2,826	41,927	4,975	13,250	97	23,391	22,978		
1969	126,166	9,616	3,140	28,329	3,701	14,106	113	32,373	15,532		
1970	138,567	6,667	3,791	35,212	2,337	10,472	1,367	42,176	14,831		
1971	188,177	5,610	3,958	59,177	6,032	16,464	2,697	40,656	25,895		

TABLE 6. --U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
FISCAL YEARS 1966-71--CONTINUEO

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	FRUITS AND PREPA- RATIONS	VEGETABLES AND PREPA- RATIONS	NUTS AND PREPA- RATIONS	ANIMAL FATS AND OILS	POULTRY MEAT	OTHER MEATS, EXCL. PRODUCTS	HIDES AND SKINS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	OTHER
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
TOTAL									
1966	326,639	169,746	46,116	201,724	58,541	105,939	139,303	174,070	481,230
1967	319,870	171,943	40,943	191,253	49,485	110,884	146,893	121,705	500,386
1968	287,378	169,189	40,626	157,407	45,451	97,416	111,230	115,723	502,699
1969	290,875	169,941	34,938	151,901	44,841	147,399	137,247	153,422	553,403
1970	341,301	209,033	60,080	213,118	39,178	139,987	157,298	108,934	642,675
1971	341,469	208,466	67,330	272,747	41,938	142,444	174,505	131,242	672,240
(01) JAPAN									
1966	13,840	3,698	2,724	43,088	4,119	672	44,068	8,845	59,006
1967	14,428	4,438	4,589	39,731	2,218	564	40,928	4,040	45,879
1968	16,134	4,530	6,004	38,490	4,379	1,261	42,501	1,389	49,371
1969	17,671	5,839	5,142	33,588	6,245	26,342	45,824	2,710	58,669
1970	25,863	10,462	6,656	33,934	3,314	18,817	60,755	1,854	62,430
1971	26,976	10,793	10,694	38,687	4,916	10,553	49,615	1,685	70,113
(02) CANADA									
1966	119,615	75,090	12,812	5,939	2,885	18,904	13,424	2,937	71,351
1967	120,062	70,238	13,225	5,327	3,241	25,142	12,262	3,867	80,647
1968	121,002	78,201	11,171	3,471	3,379	17,133	10,042	2,927	82,163
1969	130,002	70,563	12,805	4,149	3,701	38,957	13,594	2,873	89,106
1970	142,112	77,302	10,332	5,048	2,728	25,756	10,825	2,305	94,858
1971	148,599	77,278	8,310	4,204	2,340	26,567	14,610	2,635	126,510
(03) WEST GERMANY									
1966	29,254	10,042	3,288	7,617	21,426	5,312	11,071	902	22,013
1967	20,216	7,017	2,411	5,946	19,333	5,960	9,142	777	21,357
1968	13,797	4,663	3,010	4,441	13,815	4,859	7,072	475	18,318
1969	13,192	5,774	2,205	3,891	9,547	5,105	8,138	417	22,290
1970	25,685	8,092	11,657	4,625	8,548	9,240	7,597	671	25,050
1971	24,006	7,948	12,529	5,271	8,073	11,746	14,329	453	27,368
(04) NETHERLANDS									
1966	20,412	4,004	2,719	17,049	5,193	11,504	13,914	16,301	35,296
1967	18,363	4,659	1,610	14,178	1,745	10,965	5,524	194	35,481
1968	13,382	3,829	2,687	10,653	1,265	8,473	4,535	318	38,929
1969	16,380	4,313	1,406	8,355	952	7,517	5,398	209	45,607
1970	19,323	4,313	2,064	11,171	782	7,724	4,961	111	44,823
1971	16,627	4,458	2,497	19,360	815	10,656	2,663	116	54,167
(05) UNITED KINGDOM									
1966	25,055	18,868	4,856	20,363	2,005	16,606	4,415	1,453	26,732
1967	23,062	21,970	4,251	16,421	2,077	13,760	4,182	2,085	28,496
1968	18,147	16,661	4,316	14,320	1,755	12,738	3,285	1,928	23,453
1969	10,704	20,757	2,881	13,568	1,348	12,062	5,228	1,547	26,787
1970	13,916	19,793	4,841	27,248	987	15,235	4,339	1,642	28,216
1971	13,198	19,875	5,785	41,279	1,148	16,942	12,186	3,925	29,821
(06) KOREA, REPUBLIC OF									
1966	96	137	10	3,447	17	69	222	5,015	4,031
1967	97	148	8	4,775	7	87	2,061	7,143	3,980
1968	121	193	12	3,978	3	27	2,192	4,222	4,935
1969	282	128	13	5,605	3	32	3,185	7,188	5,367
1970	404	215	13	8,457	7	120	2,846	5,156	3,684
1971	680	268	33	14,421	13	214	2,160	7,246	4,513
(07) ITALY									
1966	3,172	1,540	73	11,568	1,696	164	3,661	1,329	13,489
1967	3,334	2,338	31	9,350	1,848	168	4,033	531	12,333
1968	2,911	1,226	46	6,193	1,116	129	4,653	78	9,513
1969	3,108	2,231	72	4,934	944	175	5,166	369	10,142
1970	4,121	2,126	621	4,674	681	120	5,833	552	10,869
1971	4,610	2,699	872	6,635	737	113	5,964	181	11,201
(08) INDIA									
1966	32	106	1	3,614	8	59	21	13,943	10,256
1967	30	92	2	14,064	10	96	17	8,821	24,085
1968	18	271	0	10,090	8	208	8	5,182	22,773
1969	11	48	4	15,740	22	36	6	12,613	28,899
1970	12	51	6	13,834	2	34	18	5,036	26,225
1971	6	29	2	25,410	2	81	38	3,491	26,532
(09) FRANCE									
1966	13,285	2,943	2,325	1,530	256	17,861	1,751	79	10,222
1967	15,369	5,386	307	1,427	211	20,641	2,960	26	8,709
1968	11,360	1,779	402	1,188	162	18,255	2,404	25	9,655
1969	11,304	1,863	407	763	307	18,109	3,677	20	10,469
1970	13,524	4,196	4,329	644	194	21,376	2,887	34	12,073
1971	12,527	2,828	3,284	2,250	193	22,873	5,372	67	14,551
(10) BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG									
1966	13,001	1,582	2,361	879	214	5,571	762	479	5,887
1967	13,797	1,989	369	1,806	230	2,011	664	155	4,865
1968	11,168	737	858	742	281	2,405	520	177	4,308
1969	8,493	1,851	234	714	246	2,737	393	89	4,499
1970	7,355	1,598	737	1,831	365	4,097	433	74	5,224
1971	7,412	1,333	1,497	5,772	440	4,201	581	64	6,388

TABLE 6--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
FISCAL YEARS 1966-71

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	TOTAL	GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS			COTTON EXCL. LINTERS	TOBACCO UNMFO.	VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS	OILSEEDS	OIL CAKE AND MEAL (PROTEIN MEAL)
		WHEAT AND FLOUR	RICE, MILLET	FEED GRAINS					
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(11) REP. OF CHINA									
1966	65,061	17,496	0	1,044	20,120	3,332	1,157	14,567	0
1967	103,166	21,407	0	169	36,220	4,283	1,324	31,567	0
1968	121,477	31,876	0	221	34,557	11,342	1,275	32,658	4
1969	113,074	21,839	0	924	28,885	7,053	143	46,065	1
1970	114,117	21,841	0	766	18,432	10,588	125	53,659	98
1971	168,479	32,820	0	4,116	48,412	9,737	2,453	60,933	1
(12) SPAIN									
1966	200,568	1,045	0	101,018	2,774	2,335	9,616	49,849	10,984
1967	157,804	327	0	54,637	152	4,377	1,507	74,014	739
1968	158,249	2	3	51,222	805	3,568	571	84,219	229
1969	124,494	22	0	7,423	551	4,035	493	89,656	6,079
1970	169,103	0	4	39,102	540	2,566	269	96,426	6,581
1971	167,631	9,952	8	4,191	2,832	7,664	349	119,969	1,721
(13) SOUTH VIETNAM									
1966	102,616	6,492	45,327	1,905	8,278	6,319	2,876	0	5
1967	196,011	11,117	118,949	2,301	13,319	11,506	5,596	0	80
1968	153,859	9,071	104,899	1,766	3,138	8,452	5,550	0	0
1969	111,224	10,965	41,569	2,173	8,079	12,238	6,185	14	26
1970	165,292	17,095	95,968	6,506	14,675	7,624	1,553	0	5
1971	134,088	17,629	44,804	4,980	17,021	15,004	1,767	33	2,381
(14) MEXICO									
1966	84,469	82	3,150	9,183	0	2,292	8,589	803	3,634
1967	74,412	33	283	5,193	0	1,418	1,409	1,407	1,804
1968	71,125	68	30	6,516	8	1	1,767	1,295	336
1969	86,313	169	23	4,134	91	528	3,137	2,985	203
1970	138,932	238	34	25,975	9	0	13,209	15,247	328
1971	131,143	252	162	12,588	11	0	2,984	12,651	9,366
(15) ISRAEL									
1966	78,698	13,775	2,902	25,129	952	512	2,344	22,845	7
1967	81,053	14,089	2,963	25,083	329	684	2,887	31,292	6
1968	82,935	19,107	1,825	26,269	573	1,119	5,282	24,177	5
1969	76,154	21,606	2,408	22,708	180	1,557	4,874	17,974	16
1970	95,832	24,362	2,390	35,015	3	1,268	3,281	24,354	39
1971	120,589	26,348	2,131	39,161	277	1,667	7,649	37,826	31
(16) INDONESIA									
1966	3,468	140	603	101	48	0	388	0	0
1967	37,280	215	15,194	350	20,143	0	34	0	0
1968	49,325	166	32,088	184	9,809	520	141	0	0
1969	89,417	12,330	53,013	8	14,286	573	6	0	0
1970	123,778	26,342	59,876	7	27,994	1,098	113	1	0
1971	115,412	26,175	55,326	60	24,649	189	16	0	0
(17) VENEZUELA									
1966	82,319	23,485	10	3,558	842	105	6,766	3,774	24
1967	84,482	33,138	12	129	120	72	6,071	3,988	24
1968	88,379	39,188	9	1,318	6	85	6,286	4,190	14
1969	90,527	38,878	7	144	1	63	10,583	3,781	46
1970	96,781	40,626	4	4,663	85	108	7,818	6,394	12
1971	112,874	37,956	5	15,813	1,371	139	10,772	9,725	73
(18) YUGOSLAVIA									
1966	124,415	86,733	1	656	15,215	0	9,738	864	5,478
1967	64,163	15,567	0	214	21,253	0	9,035	1,080	11,257
1968	41,210	17,867	0	4	7,538	0	4,799	3	9,094
1969	21,906	5	22	1	7,233	0	1	0	12,019
1970	21,531	5	0	0	0	0	159	11	15,591
1971	101,073	23,597	20	12,519	286	149	35,139	3,644	18,452
(19) DENMARK									
1966	84,683	6	373	7,562	862	10,493	46	39,736	14,942
1967	86,969	4	346	4,517	923	18,258	66	42,056	9,575
1968	81,412	13	344	1,961	1,316	15,136	135	44,748	7,632
1969	63,343	8	286	61	251	15,319	64	36,306	1,695
1970	76,323	13	331	64	1	19,509	48	41,978	2,709
1971	97,812	3	166	4,687	1	15,221	24	59,689	6,664
(20) PAKISTAN									
1966	82,958	56,745	0	1	1,261	947	18,018	1	0
1967	120,695	69,785	7	25,189	587	675	15,425	0	17
1968	168,964	124,116	0	1	3,791	5,499	25,159	0	0
1969	49,156	28,845	0	465	325	0	15,653	0	0
1970	107,526	53,467	2	181	2,692	956	40,907	3	0
1971	90,297	40,039	1	290	2,728	1,500	34,578	6	0
(21) BRAZIL									
1966	78,958	51,093	7	871	0	10	7,733	14	0
1967	103,337	75,048	0	765	0	110	5,552	4	4
1968	112,184	82,620	0	486	76	10	4,132	31	5
1969	70,669	47,943	0	316	0	20	1,273	3	9
1970	72,193	49,554	0	311	0	18	1,701	3	17
1971	87,472	48,821	0	228	1,118	49	1,351	5	13

TABLE 6.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
FISCAL YEARS 1966-71--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	FRUITS AND PREPA- RATIONS	VEGETABLES AND PREPA- RATIONS	NUTS AND PREPA- RATIONS	ANIMAL FATS AND OILS	POULTRY MEAT	OTHER MEATS, EXCL. PRODUCTS	HIDES AND SKINS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	OTHER
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(11) REP. OF CHINA									
1966	193	176	0	3,204	0	2	285	1,454	2,031
1967	310	568	0	3,866	12	0	422	1,608	1,410
1968	417	696	7	3,709	3	2	856	1,938	1,916
1969	393	517	0	3,160	0	2	1,776	688	1,628
1970	570	1,133	2	3,160	13	5	1,242	207	2,296
1971	627	780	61	3,521	0	1	2,240	175	2,602
(12) SPAIN									
1966	763	2,240	73	7,963	357	821	3,190	2,987	4,553
1967	915	2,820	140	8,718	7	153	3,436	1,874	3,988
1968	400	1,900	27	6,677	4	176	2,477	2,149	3,820
1969	603	1,170	15	6,957	22	417	2,934	156	3,961
1970	765	2,532	55	12,562	0	216	2,682	191	4,632
1971	437	2,160	22	8,818	0	246	4,599	229	4,434
(13) SOUTH VIETNAM									
1966	91	358	1	77	19	64	0	24,589	6,215
1967	262	460	0	130	1	100	0	23,808	8,382
1968	447	1,112	0	91	1	59	5	8,648	10,620
1969	1,311	490	0	0	0	124	0	19,758	8,292
1970	409	513	0	77	11	275	0	15,585	4,996
1971	190	519	0	203	5	21	0	21,526	8,005
(14) MEXICO									
1966	4,604	2,874	822	2,670	291	2,871	7,543	6,887	28,174
1967	4,668	3,780	735	2,523	232	3,108	12,729	6,072	29,018
1968	4,177	4,460	706	2,314	571	3,008	12,292	5,055	28,521
1969	4,088	4,087	1,229	5,358	711	4,036	15,289	8,487	31,758
1970	4,298	8,119	1,494	13,209	535	5,076	16,070	7,639	27,452
1971	4,129	8,412	1,177	9,551	621	4,721	19,468	8,853	36,197
(15) ISRAEL									
1966	220	301	226	0	29	6,513	876	1,317	750
1967	228	410	360	1	45	1,124	439	171	942
1968	43	312	161	1	27	1,376	844	960	854
1969	367	247	7	3	29	1,092	887	520	1,679
1970	260	615	14	0	9	1,247	829	464	1,682
1971	194	202	71	2	1	1,734	1,006	479	1,810
(16) INDONESIA									
1966	60	58	1	5	15	95	0	299	1,655
1967	88	24	4	26	15	105	0	252	830
1968	36	18	2	0	10	11	0	645	5,695
1969	33	16	1	1	1	24	0	1,208	7,917
1970	42	12	2	2	1	44	0	1,618	6,626
1971	74	33	42	0	0	43	0	2,756	6,049
(17) VENEZUELA									
1966	8,236	6,269	772	1,677	5	1,569	821	3,594	20,812
1967	8,571	7,656	1,214	1,323	13	1,800	424	1,325	18,602
1968	6,604	6,736	1,016	1,706	18	966	344	1,462	18,431
1969	5,430	6,885	1,331	1,487	11	629	487	876	19,888
1970	6,426	8,039	1,028	1,016	20	539	452	469	19,082
1971	5,179	8,741	1,336	1,754	34	702	636	514	18,124
(18) YUGOSLAVIA									
1966	43	1	0	1,337	0	13	1,222	2,806	308
1967	37	0	0	0	0	0	4,893	440	387
1968	1	10	0	336	0	24	1,077	4	453
1969	7	33	0	0	0	0	2,241	1	343
1970	33	81	0	1,281	0	80	3,779	0	511
1971	2	31	111	1,631	0	582	3,416	0	1,494
(19) DENMARK									
1966	6,289	1,087	266	51	9	225	115	22	2,599
1967	7,062	891	304	39	2	166	210	152	2,398
1968	5,456	962	190	95	1	135	29	100	3,159
1969	4,625	1,325	201	36	16	193	66	41	2,850
1970	6,267	1,641	533	26	0	42	18	26	3,117
1971	4,898	1,691	1,037	56	8	63	225	40	3,339
(20) PAKISTAN									
1966	51	46	5	2,640	35	155	1	1,655	1,397
1967	42	55	5	7,693	24	87	6	485	613
1968	6	21	4	8,749	13	57	0	937	611
1969	3	12	0	2,639	11	33	0	754	416
1970	19	19	0	7,225	3	38	0	1,403	611
1971	18	46	2	9,133	19	19	0	982	936
(21) BRAZIL									
1966	173	345	453	13	2	1	41	11,826	6,376
1967	1,441	685	209	239	1	101	0	7,036	12,142
1968	1,659	1,333	129	69	47	16	3	10,943	10,625
1969	1,400	672	110	36	60	42	5	7,919	10,861
1970	1,370	3,109	259	90	17	20	0	6,667	9,057
1971	1,752	3,943	680	3,741	7	4	7	14,093	11,660

TABLE 6--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
FISCAL YEARS 1966-71

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	TOTAL	GRAINS	AND PREPARATIONS		COTTON	TOBACCO UNMFO.	VEGETABLE	OILSEEDS	OIL CAKE
		WHEAT AND FLOUR	RICE, MILLED	FEED GRAINS	EXCL. LINTERS		FATS AND OILS		AND MEAL (PROTEIN MEAL)
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(22) SWITZERLAND									
1966	69,827	13,934	2,104	6,105	5,001	13,053	529	4,638	1,300
1967	69,590	10,377	1,513	5,618	10,661	19,101	59	1,467	2,871
1968	53,332	4,937	2,245	3,432	7,453	17,536	87	1,882	495
1969	67,122	9,339	2,065	2,061	4,220	24,461	90	1,284	4,972
1970	81,682	11,268	2,941	3,459	1,927	27,738	569	1,477	8,532
1971	86,182	10,431	2,720	1,594	4,741	27,658	1,248	3,264	5,760
(23) HONG KONG									
1966	41,590	1,482	84	352	11,158	4,210	1,762	77	72
1967	48,670	1,758	755	319	18,144	3,547	713	46	92
1968	77,613	2,218	15,771	280	26,846	4,211	1,189	243	408
1969	58,025	2,200	1,052	9	21,751	3,932	1,294	165	361
1970	55,421	3,241	3,322	22	7,071	3,812	1,722	257	206
1971	72,010	3,425	1,952	17	23,142	3,416	610	509	123
(24) PHILIPPINES									
1966	73,560	27,242	4,847	298	11,616	1,138	1,794	3,826	199
1967	87,115	32,777	5,992	2,871	15,258	4,393	1,503	18	2,204
1968	93,592	40,384	3,160	418	14,557	5,539	1,083	356	3,691
1969	89,298	33,129	11	72	15,549	6,965	283	281	3,483
1970	79,362	27,970	5	116	18,925	8,251	289	25	4,324
1971	71,747	28,210	6	1,216	15,208	3,181	395	26	5,063
(25) MOROCCO									
1966	25,399	10,991	0	725	1,538	257	8,012	0	0
1967	48,377	38,221	1	1,826	1,561	714	1,730	0	0
1968	42,155	29,693	0	146	3,560	562	3,660	0	0
1969	19,822	6,726	0	4	3,140	395	4,508	0	0
1970	28,447	14,547	1	101	3,361	161	4,311	5	0
1971	63,852	36,571	2	145	3,497	715	18,265	0	0
(26) SWEDEN									
1966	51,297	347	858	173	7,351	11,506	1,038	109	709
1967	57,007	0	770	178	7,902	17,789	871	151	68
1968	49,678	20	744	309	7,855	14,430	545	30	300
1969	51,172	1	1,018	195	6,301	12,968	1,086	156	459
1970	54,194	0	951	510	4,328	12,335	1,795	200	448
1971	59,646	0	1,196	440	3,790	17,293	2,537	1,064	481
(27) POLAND									
1966	29,355	2,024	0	1,601	5,016	0	3,062	1,598	4,928
1967	59,914	10,270	4,671	17,090	8,529	0	2,423	5,493	3,909
1968	52,373	2,686	0	13,785	10,178	641	2,754	3,647	5,651
1969	55,459	820	0	15,909	13,961	803	1,462	3,796	9,524
1970	52,294	606	0	7,377	6,269	717	3,668	13,555	9,773
1971	50,871	90	0	14,676	0	2	8,267	9,569	8,446
(28) COLOMBIA									
1966	38,204	12,738	68	3,759	6,932	3	5,349	38	0
1967	24,999	10,303	83	84	164	8	3,247	149	0
1968	26,971	8,620	10	1,369	0	4	1,528	45	0
1969	31,969	14,191	0	2,991	2	3	954	38	0
1970	36,057	14,646	0	936	0	5	2,563	200	0
1971	47,850	20,908	0	1,733	2	3	2,932	1,703	0
(29) PORTUGAL									
1966	24,568	6,877	3,314	7,118	1,023	1,783	817	0	499
1967	19,686	6,088	0	6,036	164	2,427	54	0	753
1968	15,730	785	3	4,469	1,062	4,238	327	0	1,235
1969	16,702	1,231	152	2,106	955	4,421	165	940	2,961
1970	23,953	6,236	128	7,522	174	3,474	9	2,737	1,221
1971	47,314	13,417	51	20,849	762	3,642	8	3,828	1,277
(30) ROMANIA									
1966	4,413	0	0	0	43	0	0	108	0
1967	4,794	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
1968	516	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1969	3,594	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,266
1970	11,531	0	0	0	6,732	0	0	0	0
1971	43,874	28,682	0	5,865	4,545	0	0	0	0
(31) IRAN									
1966	38,039	16,715	10	15	0	0	14,940	11	207
1967	18,063	9,416	14	28	0	0	1,645	7	202
1968	11,682	153	4,607	23	0	0	1,402	64	291
1969	7,702	24	3	24	0	0	2,888	0	157
1970	19,353	27	24	11	0	0	12,446	0	92
1971	43,463	14,522	3	803	0	0	21,215	0	90
(32) NORWAY									
1966	49,171	10,070	37	9,662	1,376	4,577	75	12,272	300
1967	47,066	4,639	40	8,172	1,224	7,953	80	15,108	217
1968	47,200	3,336	31	9,563	654	8,124	80	16,431	9
1969	26,192	703	59	691	655	4,589	78	11,790	54
1970	34,607	3,420	38	1,874	96	7,700	56	12,421	78
1971	43,339	3,927	120	436	337	4,761	89	23,787	860

TABLE 6--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
FISCAL YEARS 1966-71--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	FRUITS AND PREPA- RATIONS	VEGETABLES AND PREPA- RATIONS	NUTS AND PREPA- RATIONS	ANIMAL FATS AND OILS	POULTRY MEAT	OTHER MEATS, EXCL. PRODUCTS	HIDES AND SKINS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	OTHER
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(22) SWITZERLAND									
1966	5,113	2,793	1,517	3,586	1,405	526	741	442	7,040
1967	5,092	1,843	747	2,467	802	807	294	408	5,463
1968	4,472	1,680	1,060	1,176	791	649	221	385	4,831
1969	5,247	2,033	560	1,050	3,722	522	263	197	5,036
1970	5,716	1,869	3,209	761	5,176	777	338	267	5,658
1971	6,148	2,165	3,453	1,686	3,905	712	5,185	392	5,120
(23) HONG KONG									
1966	8,414	1,587	99	87	2,816	254	109	1,061	7,966
1967	8,981	1,610	107	41	3,159	299	117	1,186	7,796
1968	8,503	1,735	141	33	4,303	687	150	1,295	9,600
1969	8,844	1,587	130	79	3,543	861	242	1,605	10,370
1970	13,378	2,057	150	94	4,102	1,269	444	1,724	12,550
1971	14,462	2,779	270	38	4,881	1,105	965	735	13,581
(24) PHILIPPINES									
1966	3,192	1,487	83	1,346	80	663	145	9,060	6,544
1967	3,563	1,543	81	801	54	803	685	6,941	7,628
1968	3,359	2,147	201	911	112	983	766	8,070	7,855
1969	3,567	1,897	140	905	87	1,020	657	13,182	8,070
1970	2,330	1,707	107	1,408	44	714	420	4,385	8,342
1971	722	634	107	1,109	18	372	482	2,828	12,170
(25) MEXICO									
1966	16	6	0	2,462	0	0	0	532	860
1967	154	5	0	1,787	0	0	0	499	1,879
1968	66	4	0	2,039	0	0	0	541	1,884
1969	120	1	1	1,886	0	0	0	1,042	1,999
1970	111	1	0	2,124	0	0	0	846	2,878
1971	71	9	0	2,935	0	0	0	501	1,141
(26) SWEDEN									
1966	14,010	5,120	3,277	345	200	1,657	474	136	3,987
1967	14,030	5,157	2,269	271	273	1,610	500	170	4,998
1968	11,606	5,227	2,078	202	407	1,361	513	202	3,849
1969	13,291	6,228	1,466	161	804	1,405	793	1,220	3,620
1970	14,008	6,906	5,055	43	951	1,129	526	1,097	3,912
1971	15,937	5,057	4,461	100	417	483	1,410	489	4,491
(27) POLAND									
1966	4	6	122	5,643	0	0	3,739	1,085	527
1967	132	1	116	2,739	0	0	2,329	1,292	920
1968	342	16	424	2,227	0	0	2,606	6,326	1,090
1969	70	0	190	1,790	0	162	1,958	4,072	942
1970	177	7	0	5,162	0	7	2,778	1,201	997
1971	374	57	0	5,136	0	44	2,929	0	1,281
(28) COLOMBIA									
1966	56	260	2	1,733	2	12	85	2,821	4,346
1967	74	88	13	2,545	44	9	237	2,793	5,158
1968	66	429	20	3,239	10	10	28	6,225	5,368
1969	44	96	19	3,976	9	8	1	5,153	4,484
1970	50	418	17	3,356	11	10	18	7,390	6,437
1971	82	454	21	6,152	71	9	2	7,229	6,549
(29) PORTUGAL									
1966	12	50	428	929	1	25	122	973	597
1967	5	70	4	1,802	9	41	195	425	1,613
1968	8	79	4	1,357	1	37	142	961	1,022
1969	10	66	1	1,595	0	27	211	1,292	569
1970	4	66	1	1,323	0	22	74	28	934
1971	3	81	0	2,071	4	77	54	117	1,073
(30) ROMANIA									
1966	0	239	0	0	0	0	3,942	0	841
1967	0	124	0	36	21	0	4,499	0	111
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	423	0	93
1969	0	198	0	0	0	0	2,038	0	92
1970	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,713	0	1,086
1971	2	1	0	0	0	0	3,350	1,060	369
(31) IRAN									
1966	86	133	2	2,123	7	29	0	2,028	1,733
1967	100	61	3	3,448	7	52	34	801	2,245
1968	105	97	4	2,114	10	74	0	676	2,062
1969	139	111	3	2,025	12	54	0	58	2,204
1970	94	139	2	3,127	15	93	14	303	2,966
1971	59	75	2	2,647	6	67	2	451	3,521
(32) NORWAY									
1966	6,728	1,046	946	379	4	203	227	25	1,244
1967	6,182	769	833	372	8	139	208	5	1,117
1968	5,214	725	960	232	3	233	62	15	1,628
1969	4,602	687	627	225	21	219	155	15	1,022
1970	4,542	631	2,190	350	10	228	152	4	817
1971	4,170	509	2,288	606	25	193	106	11	1,114

TABLE 6.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
FISCAL YEARS 1966-71

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	TOTAL	GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS			COTTON EXCL. LINTERS	TOBACCO UNMO.	VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS	OILSEEDS	OIL CAKE AND MEAL (PROTEIN MEAL)
		WHEAT AND FLOUR	RICE, MILLED	FEED GRAINS					
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(33) THAILAND									
1966	20,539	169	17	4	6,973	9,766	115	6	1
1967	26,458	753	0	13	7,316	14,249	111	15	0
1968	28,726	605	3	17	8,930	13,375	209	6	2
1969	35,955	920	0	67	7,514	20,523	318	6	175
1970	32,149	815	0	18	5,946	17,602	115	11	340
1971	41,907	1,352	0	17	18,045	17,397	55	72	3
(34) TURKEY									
1966	43,487	24,883	1,847	385	0	0	3,355	0	0
1967	16,467	1,315	0	0	1	0	1,085	0	0
1968	15,376	2,382	0	75	0	0	1,473	10	0
1969	33,178	17,790	0	320	0	0	2,272	67	0
1970	45,486	36,563	0	1	0	0	1,140	0	0
1971	41,863	32,537	0	368	0	0	759	4	6
(35) AUSTRALIA									
1966	38,724	15	330	1,093	4,627	14,853	3,111	499	3,366
1967	35,193	14	365	5	1,834	17,972	2,404	316	3,071
1968	30,526	4	454	0	2,651	10,945	2,096	1,319	3,227
1969	31,024	0	361	0	9	15,266	1,229	476	2,925
1970	37,892	8	257	0	7	17,684	2,370	1,118	3,401
1971	40,033	0	30	15	1,094	14,667	5,394	1,257	3,608
(36) JAMAICA									
1966	22,225	1,630	3,868	1,925	661	1,112	1,404	4	110
1967	24,082	1,765	4,540	2,513	639	1,437	1,259	4	358
1968	26,158	2,181	3,737	2,466	99	1,806	1,154	6	368
1969	28,656	2,056	4,079	2,680	204	2,246	1,242	11	629
1970	32,608	2,738	5,138	3,784	216	1,862	1,918	54	827
1971	38,595	2,629	5,788	5,991	376	2,096	2,020	158	1,286
(37) PERU									
1966	34,211	13,289	2,102	182	447	0	2,653	407	75
1967	41,497	16,250	8,783	570	733	68	2,878	19	31
1968	30,620	17,430	53	987	0	64	987	14	4
1969	18,877	7,461	17	337	0	59	1,255	7	0
1970	24,385	9,852	8	177	0	30	4,629	539	9
1971	37,624	12,246	9	566	0	888	12,725	6	3
(38) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC									
1966	23,336	4,505	1,224	12	0	25	3,672	13	8
1967	22,841	4,889	2	343	58	43	2,388	1	9
1968	24,824	6,016	80	209	96	27	5,648	8	7
1969	24,710	5,185	1,203	26	11	31	3,159	1	11
1970	28,502	5,608	0	251	0	22	5,568	102	29
1971	36,770	7,438	105	404	16	2,715	5,369	622	77
(39) CHILE									
1966	38,072	17,739	1,328	1,435	429	4,933	1,560	6	4
1967	37,538	20,184	1,616	1,746	453	4,954	1,865	2	0
1968	24,610	8,578	1,750	3,420	92	907	745	0	0
1969	31,712	6,730	2,306	5,193	19	3,099	5,805	1	2
1970	25,876	1,265	1,411	8,684	127	2,831	3,677	0	0
1971	36,406	8,957	1,077	3,609	280	3,180	8,506	0	1,312
(40) REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA									
1966	43,867	9,249	12,590	9,501	3,721	47	882	102	36
1967	49,543	20,980	13,841	619	4,765	96	772	156	6
1968	24,727	0	14,434	227	2,828	224	144	81	41
1969	22,695	6	12,725	20	1,112	0	394	99	214
1970	25,557	18	14,967	6	457	0	596	140	315
1971	30,709	899	15,193	82	2,756	73	478	525	467
(41) NIGERIA									
1966	11,811	7,512	431	13	2	2,306	27	0	0
1967	15,021	10,501	334	41	0	2,161	28	0	0
1968	8,131	5,414	182	14	0	666	6	0	0
1969	23,366	9,917	782	85	0	836	14	0	0
1970	22,915	14,301	15	87	0	609	34	0	0
1971	29,418	18,407	0	274	0	1,378	69	0	0
(42) IRELAND									
1966	25,614	1,980	75	9,447	431	7,695	19	0	2,111
1967	30,316	2,430	65	2,562	1,224	17,863	10	2	1,905
1968	24,341	644	85	3,953	1,157	12,086	12	4	2,722
1969	19,072	131	166	882	67	12,136	13	0	2,198
1970	24,565	0	158	3,063	160	13,069	9	0	3,889
1971	29,342	2,228	63	1,918	1,009	12,806	8	55	5,868
(43) TUNISIA									
1966	11,841	3,943	0	1,225	1,628	760	3,754	0	0
1967	37,611	14,004	380	5,760	1,710	741	13,314	0	0
1968	29,777	15,908	0	991	1,817	0	9,496	0	0
1969	21,826	12,848	0	932	0	539	4,638	0	0
1970	27,680	14,030	0	590	595	411	9,482	0	0
1971	27,211	12,239	0	797	0	157	12,435	0	0

TABLE 6.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
FISCAL YEARS 1966-71--CONTINUED

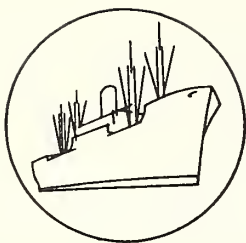
COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	FRUITS AND PREPA- RATIONS	VEGETABLES AND PREPA- RATIONS	NUTS AND PREPA- RATIONS	ANIMAL FATS AND OILS	POULTRY MEAT	OTHER MEATS, EXCL. PRODUCTS	HIDES AND SKINS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	OTHER
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(33) THAILAND									
1966	197	338	13	1	24	23	0	817	2,075
1967	192	408	13	1	12	14	1	492	2,868
1968	268	367	23	2	9	20	1	1,168	3,721
1969	324	314	30	4	11	80	1	1,288	4,380
1970	597	366	22	7	8	116	0	1,356	4,830
1971	391	215	28	15	10	48	7	640	3,612
(34) TURKEY									
1966	2	7	0	3,610	0	23	2,800	3,675	2,900
1967	0	4	0	4,540	0	21	5,935	2,105	1,461
1968	1	4	4	726	0	16	1,581	8,064	1,040
1969	0	17	92	949	0	21	945	9,948	757
1970	0	0	0	4,217	0	22	750	2,596	197
1971	0	2	0	2,440	0	28	882	4,661	176
(35) AUSTRALIA									
1966	211	2,019	3,214	40	66	8	59	82	5,131
1967	241	1,813	1,360	142	45	22	90	103	5,396
1968	367	1,935	1,287	100	36	86	124	129	5,766
1969	356	2,120	1,383	74	23	170	133	151	6,348
1970	2,227	2,412	1,204	97	21	267	23	144	6,652
1971	1,151	3,413	1,547	75	47	198	134	143	7,260
(36) JAMAICA									
1966	415	1,129	23	833	708	2,214	0	1,202	4,987
1967	474	1,034	25	485	711	1,958	0	816	6,064
1968	467	1,206	41	541	861	1,886	0	1,391	7,948
1969	428	800	156	615	990	2,268	4	1,452	8,796
1970	516	1,394	187	706	1,175	1,881	3	1,206	9,003
1971	538	1,472	115	1,097	1,924	2,452	0	1,269	9,384
(37) PERU									
1966	837	358	105	4,070	327	135	23	4,511	4,690
1967	1,106	848	152	2,003	178	342	88	2,258	5,190
1968	350	997	56	1,828	92	147	21	2,384	5,206
1969	162	816	59	2,033	1	144	0	2,847	3,679
1970	153	1,070	60	2,058	6	75	0	1,622	4,097
1971	248	829	23	3,006	0	66	0	1,413	5,596
(38) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC									
1966	1,099	2,530	23	844	65	136	0	2,973	6,207
1967	956	1,855	3,507	1,018	45	112	8	1,210	6,397
1968	770	1,657	1,272	772	14	81	2	2,293	5,872
1969	1,110	1,533	44	1,049	113	87	0	3,624	7,523
1970	873	2,960	26	1,203	77	178	1	2,647	8,957
1971	1,144	2,809	80	1,564	98	221	0	3,102	11,006
(39) CHILE									
1966	23	180	7	19	2,182	18	0	5,572	2,637
1967	46	234	2	6	844	3	0	2,246	3,337
1968	22	97	4	41	9	5	12	4,908	4,020
1969	16	87	9	7	45	4	0	4,867	3,522
1970	32	1,271	6	16	14	0	0	3,086	3,456
1971	7	312	0	226	10	7	0	5,978	2,945
(40) REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA									
1966	267	418	96	2,478	1	14	9	782	3,674
1967	428	801	129	1,384	2	1	19	295	5,249
1968	524	678	312	1,341	1	11	42	239	3,600
1969	703	843	152	1,768	0	8	42	103	4,506
1970	383	752	164	1,502	7	84	63	692	5,411
1971	394	1,037	482	1,235	9	64	90	607	6,318
(41) NIGERIA									
1966	28	127	10	137	45	19	2	486	666
1967	41	150	11	161	63	22	0	724	784
1968	26	119	3	578	16	16	0	466	625
1969	35	406	1	156	0	8	0	5,376	5,750
1970	26	314	0	350	1	2	0	2,494	4,682
1971	65	443	4	351	18	9	0	3,034	5,366
(42) IRELAND									
1966	2,052	352	252	24	1	15	22	18	1,120
1967	2,396	504	42	67	3	8	128	26	1,081
1968	1,856	506	77	82	1	5	43	30	1,078
1969	946	724	95	41	4	7	41	131	1,490
1970	831	1,314	56	638	1	7	0	0	1,370
1971	824	1,498	115	517	0	6	22	12	2,399
(43) TUNISIA									
1966	0	2	0	0	3	0	10	171	345
1967	0	29	0	0	3	16	115	960	579
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	271	1,017	277
1969	0	0	0	0	0	6	45	2,734	84
1970	0	0	0	0	0	0	247	2,243	82
1971	0	161	0	0	0	0	60	1,292	70

TABLE 6.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
FISCAL YEARS 1966-71

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	TOTAL	: GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS :			: COTTON : EXCL. LINTERS	TOBACCO UNMFO.	VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS	OILSEEDS	OIL CAKE AND MEAL (PROTEIN MEAL)
		: WHEAT : AND : FLOUR	RICE, MILLED	FEED GRAINS					
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(44) BAHAMAS									
1966	15,606	25	868	235	0	64	965	1	5
1967	19,729	28	1,013	315	0	45	1,097	1	10
1968	23,995	25	1,018	253	0	51	1,179	9	11
1969	27,711	27	1,080	302	0	28	1,217	12	6
1970	26,669	217	1,124	185	0	97	897	12	24
1971	27,135	1,497	1,223	228	0	58	1,127	18	73
(45) PANAMA									
1966	17,850	2,385	60	1,143	16	241	1,932	397	792
1967	15,356	2,513	25	42	0	297	1,929	5	233
1968	16,545	2,829	16	229	0	665	1,982	1	148
1969	14,625	2,435	18	24	0	369	293	3	132
1970	18,255	2,804	15	193	0	755	1,547	0	164
1971	24,981	3,702	1,713	1,081	0	1,197	3,374	118	271
(46) SAUDI ARABIA									
1966	19,813	7,147	7,909	81	0	5	337	0	11
1967	24,398	7,443	11,967	127	0	0	340	0	15
1968	26,818	8,110	12,855	149	0	0	548	0	9
1969	24,197	5,591	12,644	35	0	0	676	0	26
1970	27,512	6,243	15,622	116	0	0	575	0	91
1971	24,487	7,471	9,834	48	0	0	797	0	97
(47) GREECE									
1966	33,186	2,174	605	19,084	684	42	4,581	98	715
1967	18,785	271	1,002	8,033	50	0	3,415	3	771
1968	17,931	64	842	9,973	1,904	10	284	6	211
1969	22,063	1,008	1,006	14,237	995	192	39	8	52
1970	27,254	202	805	20,019	91	176	37	13	4
1971	24,293	384	687	11,560	1,498	269	2,109	10	0
(48) UAR									
1966	124,997	82,844	57	284	0	13,420	14,171	1	175
1967	90,887	57,690	80	1,843	45	3,415	12,769	0	92
1968	10,293	1,459	0	1	181	687	921	0	67
1969	9,360	1	0	0	0	750	1,215	0	207
1970	26,952	1	0	2,595	0	1,867	11,543	0	438
1971	24,147	0	0	2,465	55	1,174	7,766	5	382
(49) CZECHOSLOVAKIA									
1966	39,798	0	0	32,287	0	219	0	3,113	816
1967	21,136	0	0	14,180	0	46	0	2,352	1,439
1968	6,761	0	27	3,385	0	66	0	426	892
1969	4,918	0	0	4	90	141	0	1,224	170
1970	5,785	0	0	0	0	116	1	1,347	1,372
1971	23,902	0	0	11,792	0	209	4	417	6,071
(50) ALGERIA									
1966	21,068	17,898	0	1	192	94	786	0	0
1967	48,915	40,912	0	761	91	123	2,961	0	0
1968	21,656	18,161	0	0	1,601	0	5	0	0
1969	24,346	17,452	0	0	3,253	415	242	0	0
1970	16,198	11,151	0	2	1,302	194	352	1	0
1971	23,052	15,304	0	0	4,355	113	1	0	0
LAFTA									
1966	292,086	97,517	6,655	15,645	7,908	7,611	28,064	1,389	3,748
1967	303,709	128,176	10,772	8,550	1,350	8,025	16,841	1,618	1,888
1968	393,496	176,730	1,891	18,791	182	1,788	16,688	5,611	381
1969	362,818	130,408	2,411	14,637	113	4,652	24,534	6,877	276
1970	432,217	136,785	1,454	40,959	222	3,572	31,375	22,436	388
1971	489,441	138,919	1,269	34,756	2,782	7,461	43,489	24,196	10,774
CACM									
1966	39,898	10,224	2,701	501	1	825	2,167	597	641
1967	42,299	12,214	3,448	257	96	548	1,796	462	1,364
1968	42,267	15,663	1,055	1,815	0	564	768	339	1,151
1969	41,589	17,425	85	211	230	222	1,025	167	1,217
1970	43,104	16,137	92	91	485	305	1,225	1,222	502
1971	59,362	22,209	259	1,993	646	343	1,739	359	1,686
EC									
1966	1,593,589	105,423	14,910	538,016	53,721	105,000	18,238	278,111	129,473
1967	1,509,889	99,131	22,255	368,547	84,004	153,994	12,755	318,038	151,399
1968	1,402,883	87,854	25,545	391,693	70,177	124,095	8,701	278,356	169,650
1969	1,300,222	86,001	27,554	268,896	29,989	147,042	14,050	299,244	173,435
1970	1,383,139	48,291	32,223	246,951	18,178	135,282	18,314	372,125	204,768
1971	1,765,868	83,124	8,950	348,318	35,071	171,070	22,190	484,555	252,929
EFTA									
1966	746,121	73,780	13,193	155,266	34,935	140,342	7,673	83,199	26,134
1967	759,563	63,327	12,759	116,843	41,655	225,159	5,957	71,750	22,639
1968	664,605	25,530	13,931	101,771	34,690	219,843	4,723	74,263	20,602
1969	569,817	16,782	13,960	72,251	19,251	193,944	3,957	63,018	14,401
1970	669,405	35,615	16,037	90,529	12,241	223,754	17,378	79,181	17,735
1971	828,687	96,373	8,827	105,584	22,096	200,076	13,184	109,656	24,483

TABLE 6.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: MAJOR COUNTRIES OF DESTINATION BY COMMODITY GROUPS,
FISCAL YEARS 1966-71--CONTINUED

COUNTRY AND YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	FRUITS AND PREPA- RATIONS	VEGETABLES AND PREPA- RATIONS	NUTS AND PREPA- RATIONS	ANIMAL FATS AND OILS	POULTRY MEAT	OTHER MEATS, EXCL. PRODUCTS	HIDES AND SKINS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	OTHER
-- 1,000 DOLLARS --									
(44) BAHAMAS									
1966	1,241	1,810	87	3	497	4,552	0	798	4,455
1967	1,528	1,775	85	14	713	6,690	0	916	5,499
1968	1,881	2,155	107	21	920	8,951	0	1,080	6,334
1969	2,167	2,589	89	21	1,080	10,990	0	1,261	6,842
1970	1,632	2,415	71	94	957	10,664	0	1,281	6,999
1971	1,511	2,111	59	72	503	9,999	0	1,114	7,542
(45) PANAMA									
1966	1,758	2,172	176	336	134	947	2	1,155	4,204
1967	1,885	1,988	239	290	104	971	0	1,149	3,686
1968	1,590	2,124	233	282	111	958	0	1,015	4,362
1969	1,739	2,388	215	271	93	1,079	0	1,352	4,214
1970	1,908	2,754	243	278	104	1,276	0	1,242	4,972
1971	2,049	2,893	324	85	106	1,406	1	1,306	5,355
(46) SAUDI ARABIA									
1966	336	782	78	1	713	112	0	511	1,790
1967	454	855	89	1	657	157	0	452	1,841
1968	402	1,074	76	11	567	208	0	542	2,267
1969	440	1,042	68	4	260	201	0	444	2,766
1970	350	852	73	21	136	290	0	313	2,830
1971	318	877	99	25	125	234	0	305	4,257
(47) GREECE									
1966	59	338	5	203	1,789	51	344	1,208	1,206
1967	77	657	0	14	1,606	33	625	751	1,477
1968	75	1,036	2	283	587	41	239	737	1,637
1969	51	983	4	213	555	100	373	313	1,934
1970	50	1,308	10	587	721	26	305	222	2,678
1971	79	1,307	5	720	745	31	330	113	4,446
(48) UAR									
1966	77	33	13	8,415	26	4	23	3,749	1,705
1967	27	184	8	10,715	0	2	140	2,488	1,389
1968	2	1	0	5,438	0	1	13	544	978
1969	0	1	0	6,474	0	0	5	39	668
1970	2	1	0	9,143	0	0	0	160	1,202
1971	0	0	0	10,599	0	0	12	0	1,689
(49) CZECHOSLOVAKIA									
1966	0	1	203	283	1	0	2,109	10	756
1967	3	2	435	0	0	0	2,279	10	390
1968	0	91	31	0	0	0	1,419	15	409
1969	0	38	0	0	0	0	3,186	0	65
1970	0	6	56	0	0	0	2,869	0	18
1971	0	13	73	0	0	0	5,321	0	2
(50) ALGERIA									
1966	150	55	0	1,824	0	2	0	0	66
1967	107	714	0	1,869	0	0	0	830	547
1968	0	781	0	1,102	0	0	0	0	6
1969	4	986	0	1,357	0	0	0	548	89
1970	0	0	0	2,483	0	0	0	636	77
1971	0	0	0	3,250	0	0	0	0	29
LAFTA									
1966	6,025	4,495	1,450	11,935	2,807	3,065	7,715	32,916	53,141
1967	7,647	5,957	1,281	10,180	1,299	3,581	13,057	21,665	61,822
1968	13,147	15,049	2,067	11,289	747	4,178	12,730	32,887	79,340
1969	11,494	13,094	2,858	15,250	839	4,891	15,787	33,472	81,225
1970	12,634	23,368	3,140	22,204	602	5,796	16,541	28,738	82,003
1971	11,655	23,887	3,651	29,647	742	5,523	20,201	40,419	90,070
CACM									
1966	1,340	929	172	4,139	54	280	40	2,920	12,367
1967	1,390	742	233	4,227	47	246	75	3,864	11,290
1968	1,366	768	233	5,165	20	227	133	2,909	10,091
1969	1,086	645	192	3,169	43	233	127	4,995	10,517
1970	940	803	199	6,065	25	212	78	4,131	10,592
1971	1,304	2,246	199	8,425	18	322	141	3,637	13,836
EC									
1966	79,124	20,111	10,766	38,643	28,785	36,412	31,159	19,090	86,607
1967	71,079	21,389	4,728	32,707	23,367	39,745	22,323	1,683	82,745
1968	52,618	12,234	7,003	23,217	16,639	34,131	19,184	1,073	80,713
1969	52,477	16,031	4,324	18,658	11,996	33,643	23,727	1,105	92,050
1970	70,013	20,326	19,407	22,945	10,570	42,557	21,711	1,442	98,036
1971	65,182	19,266	20,680	39,287	10,259	49,589	28,908	881	125,529
EFTA									
1966	65,811	29,613	11,685	25,780	4,100	19,483	6,615	3,224	45,288
1967	61,924	31,095	8,616	21,397	3,887	16,945	6,319	3,405	45,886
1968	50,573	25,673	8,824	17,413	3,439	15,219	4,801	3,728	39,582
1969	43,914	31,514	5,792	16,650	6,384	14,742	7,413	4,378	41,466
1970	50,589	31,554	16,672	29,781	7,428	17,521	6,212	3,189	13,989
1971	50,196	30,014	17,897	45,808	5,696	18,796	20,766	5,174	54,061



SPECIAL in this issue

905211

OILSEEDS' ROLE IN WORLD AGRICULTURAL TRADE

by
M. Louise Perkins 1/

Oilseeds have been a growing component in world agricultural trade since the early 1960's. In 1960-62, oilseeds accounted for about 3 percent of world agricultural trade. The oilseed market expanded by some \$600 million in the 1960's to \$1.76 billion annually, and by the end of the decade accounted for nearly 5 percent of world agricultural trade.

The expanding role of oilseeds has been even more pronounced on our own agricultural trade. U.S. oilseed shipments, averaging nearly \$400 million annually in 1960-62, made up 8 percent of all U.S. farm exports. But by the end of the 10-year span, exports of oilseeds, prompted by rapid growth in U.S. soybean shipments, had increased 124 percent in value to represent better than 13 percent of total U.S. farm exports. Oilseed export growth far surpassed that of total U.S. agricultural exports in the 1960's.

While a detailed analysis of world oilseed trade is beyond the scope of this article, an examination of the trade flows -- the source and destination of oilseed trade -- will provide the preliminary framework for more detailed analyses of the nature and structure of world oilseed trade.

In the early 1960's, the less developed countries (LDC's) were the main factor in a \$1.2 billion oilseed market, supplying about half of world oilseed requirements. The developed countries supplied 42 percent of the market, while the centrally planned countries, the U.S.S.R., Eastern Europe, and Mainland China, furnished the remaining 8 percent. Greatly outpaced by rapid growth (10.2 percent year) in oilseed exports from the developed countries, the LDC's by 1965 relinquished their role as leading oilseed suppliers, and by 1967-69, their share plunged to about a third of a \$1.8 billion world oilseed market (table 7).

Value estimates of oilseed exports suggest that the reduced share of oilseeds coming from the LDC's is closely associated with, and even influenced by, a strong downtrend in oilseed shipments from the developing African countries (Africa, less the Republic of South Africa). During 1960-62, developing African nations supplied about \$342 million worth of oilseeds, 57 percent of oilseed exports from all LDC's. But by 1967-69, oilseed exports from these countries totaled \$309 million, or about 53 percent. The absolute value of oilseed exports by African countries dropped 10 percent during the 1960's. Oilseed exports by LDC's in 1967-69 were 7 percent below the \$605 million level of 1960-62.

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Table 7.--Distribution of oilseed exports by developed, less developed, and centrally planned countries, calendar years 1960-69

Year	World	Developed	Less developed	Central planned
			-- Million dollars --	
1960	1,272	487	628	157
1961	1,161	501	589	71
1962	1,228	557	597	74
1963	1,367	627	671	69
1964	1,496	757	634	105
1965	1,657	830	695	132
1966	1,822	990	665	167
1967	1,723	990	545	188
1968	1,782	984	607	191
1969	1,759	1,058	545	156
			-- Percent --	
1960	100.0	38.3	49.4	12.3
1961	100.0	43.2	50.7	6.1
1962	100.0	45.4	48.6	6.0
1963	100.0	45.9	49.1	5.0
1964	100.0	50.6	42.4	7.0
1965	100.0	50.1	41.9	8.0
1966	100.0	54.3	36.5	9.2
1967	100.0	57.5	31.6	10.9
1968	100.0	55.2	34.1	10.7
1969	100.0	57.7	33.5	8.8

Source: Data obtained from FAO, Trade Yearbook, 1966 and 1970.

The developing nations of Africa and Asia represent the world's major source of copra, groundnuts (peanuts), palm nuts and kernels, and sesame seeds. Copra and groundnuts account for over two-thirds of all oilseed exports from the LDC's. Oilseed exports from these areas account for a sizable share of foreign trade earnings essential for financing imports of goods they are unable to produce. Trade in fats and oils, for example, accounts for 25 percent of all exports from the Philippines, 30 percent from Sudan, 45 percent from Nigeria, and 80 percent of Senegal's foreign trade. However, copra and groundnuts, the major export items, showed virtually no growth during the 1960-69 span.

In dollar terms, world exports of copra, supplied mainly by the Asian countries and particularly by the Philippines, Indonesia, Ceylon, and New Guinea, dropped from \$203 million in 1960-62 to \$182 million in 1967-69 (table 8). The decline in exports of copra appears to be closely related to a downtrend in Philippine copra production during the 1960-69 period. Copra production in the Philippines trended downward at an annual average volume of 5,000 tons during the 10-year span.

In the case of groundnut exports by the LDC's, very modest gains were evident during the decade. Groundnut exports from the African countries, estimated at \$209 million in 1960-62, had increased a mere 2 percent by the end of the decade. Until 1967, groundnuts ranked second only to soybeans as a world source of all vegetable oils and consequently groundnut exports, primarily from Nigeria and Senegal, accounted for the bulk of African oilseed trade. In recent years, groundnut sales from the African countries have declined and now rank third behind sunflower seed as a source of vegetable oil.

A combination of factors contributed to a recent decline in peanut exports by the African countries. In Senegal, widespread droughts covering 40-45 percent of the land area during the 1966-67 and 1968-69 seasons drastically reduced the peanut crop. Adverse weather in Nigeria also contributed to reduced peanut production. Perhaps a more important factor in Nigeria was unattractive peanut prices in 1969 which contributed to a 20-percent reduction in peanut acreage as some peanut farmers diverted land to basic food crops.

Exports of palm nuts and kernels, accounting for about one-sixth of the LDC's oilseed exports, declined 38 percent in value during 1960-69.

Sesame seed, while relatively small in volume, pulled ahead at a rapid pace during the decade. In fact, exports of sesame seed, growing at an annual rate of 5.0 percent, advanced faster than other major oilseeds supplied by the developing countries. The absolute value gains in exports of sesame seeds and groundnuts, however, were not sufficient to offset the pronounced reductions in exports of copra and palm nuts. Consequently, the LDC's contribution to the world oilseed market declined \$38 million during 1960-69.

Lower value estimates for oilseed shipments from the developing countries, especially during the 1966-68 period, were in part a reflection of substantially lower world prices for oilseeds resulting from a temporary surplus of fats and oils. Furthermore, expanded processing facilities in the African countries, particularly Senegal and Nigeria, have increased domestic crushing and the increase has been in exports of oils and meals rather than oilseeds as such. The less developed region's increasing internal needs for oilseeds and products also have resulted in lower exportable supplies in recent years.

In contrast to the declining role of the LDC's in the oilseed export market, the developed nations made an impressive export showing during the 1960's. Oilseeds supplied by the developed countries were valued at \$1.01 billion in 1967-69, compared with \$515 million at the beginning of the decade. The value gain in oilseed exports by the developed countries accounted for nearly all of the increase in world oilseed exports during the 1960-69 period.

Table 8.--Value of principal oilseed exports by developed, less developed, and centrally planned countries, calendar years 1960-69

Economic group and commodity	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
<u>-- Million dollars --</u>										
Developed:										
Soybeans	336	351	414	477	573	660	771	779	815	825
Linseed	66	64	56	52	72	67	82	65	69	78
Rape and mustard seed ..	28	31	39	41	46	68	71	71	67	88
Less developed:										
Copra	242	183	184	245	231	261	218	168	232	146
Groundnuts	178	221	228	231	227	227	252	213	216	209
Palm nuts and kernels ..	118	88	78	92	92	110	92	48	68	61
Sesame seed	29	29	36	34	36	34	37	43	42	47
Central planned:										
Soybeans	115	43	43	43	61	77	72	73	74	56
Sunflower seed	22	23	27	21	30	32	56	70	66	70
Rape and mustard seed ..	5	1	1	1	1	8	18	17	25	11
Groundnuts	7	2	2	3	10	12	15	18	18	13

Source: Data obtained from FAO, Trade Yearbook, 1966 and 1970.

Since soybeans account for four-fifths of all oilseed exports from the developed markets, the rapid expansion in soybean exports (12.0 percent per year) greatly influenced the overall gain in oilseed shipments. More specifically, the developed countries' share of the world oilseed market was boosted largely by the increased foreign demand for soybeans, supplied mainly by the United States.

During the 1960's, rising per capita incomes generated a strong demand for more meat and other high-protein foods. To meet this demand, many countries accelerated efforts to increase and up grade their livestock production, requiring soybeans from a reliable and readily accessible source. In response to growing soybean requirements, U.S. soybean exports rose from \$362 million in 1960-62 to \$797 million in 1967-69. The \$435 million value gain in U.S. soybean exports accounted for roughly nine-tenths of the increase in oilseed shipments from the developed countries and over four-fifths of the value increase in world oilseed exports.

Sizable gains were also evident in exports of linseed and rape and mustard seed, the other major oilseeds exported by the developed countries. Combined rape and mustard seed exports, however, registered the most significant percentage increase during the decade -- 127 percent.

One of the highlights of the world's oilseed industry during the 1960's was the spectacular expansion in production and trade of certain oilseeds in the U.S.S.R. and, to a lesser extent, in Mainland China and the East European countries. While these centrally planned countries accounted for less than one-tenth of world oilseed exports in the 1960-69 period, their oilseed exports have been rapidly expanding at an annual rate of 12.7 percent since 1960. Soybeans, sunflower seed, rape and mustard seeds, and groundnuts are the principal oilseeds supplied by the centrally planned countries. Rapid growth in oilseed exports from these countries has been largely due to outstanding gains in exports of sunflower seed.

Sunflower seed, introduced as an oilseed crop toward the middle of the 19th century, was of little significance in international trade until recently. This reflected the relatively small size of the world crop and the fact that in many of the principal producing countries output was needed to meet domestic requirements. Virtually all of the sunflower seed produced by Argentina, Uruguay, and Chile is currently for domestic use. However, with the pronounced expansion in sunflower seed started largely by the U.S.S.R. in the late 1950's, exports of this commodity almost tripled, to the \$69 million level, by 1967-69. The substantial increase in sunflower seed sales accounted for better than half the total gain in oilseed exports by centrally planned countries.

While soybeans, exported primarily by Mainland China, continued to hold the lead in oilseed exports from the centrally planned countries, growth in soybean exports from this source has been extremely slow -- 1.1 percent per year. This slow growth pace in soybean exports since 1961 has been largely a reflection of Russia's increased sunflower seed output, aimed at replacing soybean imports from Mainland China.

Principal Market Outlets for Oilseeds

The developed countries provided a market for roughly nine-tenths of the world's oilseed output during the 1960's. Oilseed purchases were largely concentrated in the European Community (EC) and Japan. Total oilseed purchases by these countries since the mid-1960's have averaged \$1 billion annually, 60 percent of world exports. Oilseed imports by Japan rose to \$375 million in 1967-69 twice the level in 1960-62. Oilseed purchases by the EC advanced to \$677 million, a fourth over the level at the beginning of the decade (table 9).

As oilseed imports have grown, the origin of these imports has changed substantially since 1965. Until 1966, about 60 percent of EC oilseed purchases originated in the

Table 9.--Principal markets for oilseeds, and shares of world exports, calendar years 1960-69

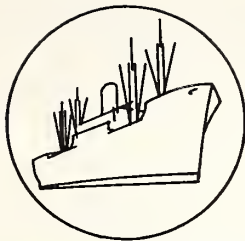
Area	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- Million dollars --										
Western Europe:										
European Community ...	526	542	559	550	630	690	780	700	680	650
European Free										
Trade Association ...	240	249	258	230	215	245	235	220	205	185
Other	14	12	14	20	25	65	85	110	115	115
Total Western Europe	780	803	831	800	870	1,000	1,100	1,030	1,000	950
Japan	171	184	193	245	245	295	370	350	405	370
-- Percent of world oilseed exports --										
Western Europe:										
European Community ...	41.4	46.7	45.5	40.2	42.1	41.6	42.8	40.6	38.2	37.0
European Free										
Trade Association ...	18.9	21.5	21.0	16.8	14.4	14.8	12.9	12.8	11.5	10.5
Other	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	3.9	4.7	6.4	6.5	6.5
Total Western Europe	61.3	69.2	67.7	58.5	58.2	60.4	60.4	59.8	56.1	54.0
Japan	13.4	15.9	15.7	17.9	16.4	17.8	20.3	20.3	22.7	21.0

Source: Data obtained from FAO, Trade Yearbook, 1966 and 1970. United Nations, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, May 1969-71.

LDC's, but by 1969 the share imported from these countries had dropped to about 38 percent. Much of this downtrend was offset by a countertrend in oilseeds from the developed suppliers. In 1967-69, developed countries accounted for 55 percent of the EC's oilseed imports, double the share in 1960-62.

Throughout the decade, developed countries continued to be the principal suppliers of Japan's oilseed imports. However, their share showed a slight downtrend from 71 percent in 1960-62 to 66 percent in 1967-69. The LDC's also accounted for a declining share of Japan's oilseed imports during the decade. The share originating in the centrally planned countries, however, increased to 16 percent of Japan's oilseed imports in 1967-69, compared with about 1 percent in 1960-62.

In essence, substantial oilseed imports by the EC and Japan were largely responsible for boosting total oilseed imports of developed countries to \$1.6 billion by 1967-69 -- a 45-percent advance over the beginning of the decade.



SPECIAL in this issue

SUMMER EXPORT PRICES ROSE; IMPORT PRICES CONTINUED TO DROP

~~905212~~

by
Hans G. Hirsch 1/

U.S. corn exporters received an average \$1.46 a bushel in the summer (July-September), the same as a year earlier. Unlike last summer, however, when both farm and export prices firmed because of corn blight damage, prices dropped through the summer. More recently, in October, the farm price of corn was \$1 a bushel, the lowest in 3 years.

Export prices of wheat, at \$1.69 a bushel, and of sorghum grain, at \$1.45 a bushel, this summer were 7 and 15 percent, respectively, above year-earlier prices. By October, however, the farm prices of these grains were below year-earlier levels. Wheat flour was exported at \$4.10 a hundredweight during July-September, 11 percent above a year earlier.

Prices of soybeans and products were up significantly this summer. However, unlike grain prices, the soybean price received by farmers continued above a year earlier. A realignment of soybean product prices during the past year resulted in a 20-percent rise in the export price of soybean oil from summer 1970 to summer 1971. The soybean meal price increased by only 3 percent, but the soybean price gained 15 percent.

The quarterly cotton price of 30.6 cents a pound was 18 percent higher than a year earlier and far above the 22.6-27.5 cent range of the last 7 years. Moreover, export volume almost doubled. Thus, the value of cotton exports during the summer quarter was 2.2 times as much as a year earlier.

The export unit value of flue-cured tobacco continued a long uptrend, rising 3 percent above the summer 1970 level. The price of nonfat dry milk rose sharply to 29.4 cents a pound, 14 percent more than a year earlier and about double the price of 5 years earlier.

Only rice and inedible tallow prices were down, both by 2 percent. The inedible tallow price moved cyclically from a spring 1965 peak of 9.3 cents a pound to a summer 1968 trough of 5.7 cents, and from another peak of 9.1 cents last spring to 8.7 cents this summer.

The unit value of U.S. rice exports has fluctuated less than the Thai rice export price since the mid-1960's. Thai rice, often considered the leading indicator of rice prices in the world market, dropped 7 percent from summer 1970 to summer 1971, compared with a 2-percent drop in the unit value of U.S. rice exports during the period. Moreover, the

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April-June 1971 export price of U.S. rice was a record 9.6 cents a pound, while the Thai export price was at a long-time low of 5.5 cents a pound. The difference typically has been much smaller:

Rice export price

Summer quarter	:	U.S.	:	Thailand	:	Difference
	:					
	:			-- Cents per pound --		
	:					
1971	:	8.7		6.1		2.6
1970	:	8.8		6.5		2.3
1969	:	8.3		8.7		-.4
	:					

The price increases in 12 leading U.S. export commodities between summer 1970 and a year later averaged 8.1 percent, slightly less than the 10.8-, 10.5- and 10.0-percent price increases for these commodities during the 3 preceding quarters. The price increase for the 12-month period ended last September over a year earlier was thus 10.1 percent. This year-to-year price increase was the highest for any 12-month period, at least since the summer of 1965.

All 12 leading commodity export prices increased. Rice and flue-cured tobacco prices rose the least, 1-2 percent. Prices of soybeans, soybean oil, and sorghum grains, on the other hand, climbed the most, 15-16 percent. Closest to the 10.1-percent average were the 12-percent increases in corn, cotton, and nonfat dry milk prices. Wheat, wheat flour, soybean meal, and inedible tallow prices increased 4-8 percent.

Import prices, by contrast, were down sharply. The quarterly import price index, 94.5 percent of a year earlier, was the lowest since the fourth quarter of 1965.

The price of coffee, the leading import item, dropped 15 percent from summer of 1970, and was below 40 cents a pound for the first time since late 1969. At that time, in response to the serious Brazilian freeze earlier that year, the coffee price began a climb, from a long-time trough of 31.8 cents in summer 1969 to a long-time record of 46.5 cents a year later. The price held relatively stable at 45.2 cents during the year ended last March, but then declined heavily during the spring and summer quarters. Thus, for the year ended September, the price was still slightly above a year earlier.

The quarterly rubber price was 15.3 cents a pound, 16 percent below a year earlier. The price decline was even steeper for the year ended in September: 15.7 cents a pound, a fourth below the previous year. Cocoa beans were down 13 percent to 24.2 cents a pound on a quarterly basis and down 20 percent to 27.5 cents a pound for the year ended September.

The price of bananas, the fourth major tropical import item, tended to be relatively stable in the past. This was attributed to the existence of some degree of vertical integration in the industry. However, the July-September quarterly price dropped to 4.3 cents a pound, the lowest in at least 7 years and 10 percent below a year earlier. For the 12-month period, the banana price was 4.4 cents, down 7 percent from the previous year.

Quarterly price drops of 10-16 percent for the 4 leading tropical import products may have significant implications for the tropical countries of origin. Although aggregate U.S. payments for these 4 products are up because of the greatly increased volume of coffee and rubber imports, the low prices for tropical products may affect the purchasing power of their suppliers for the goods they import from their trading partners, notably the United States.

Prices of 3 other import products, ham, wine, and clothing wool, were down 6-8 percent on a quarterly basis. Ham and wine prices declined slightly less on a 12-month basis; but wool was down 13 percent to 47 cents a pound, for the 12 months, an extremely low price. At the same time, the quantity of clothing-wool imports also dwindled to barely 75 million pounds, 57 percent of a year earlier and less than half the volume of 2 years ago.

Sugar, beef and veal, cattle (other than for breeding), and tobacco were the only import commodities with higher prices. The sugar price is administered under the provisions of the Sugar Act, and in line with changes in the parity index. Under the Sugar Act Amendments of 1971, the price objective in the future will change in line with the average change of the parity index and the more slowly rising wholesale price index.

The unit value of imported cattle has trended upward for years. Similarly, the unit value of imported beef and veal has risen for at least 7 years. The beef and veal value increased 6.5 percent over a year earlier in the summer quarter, less than the 8.0-percent average year-to-year increase of the last 7 years.

The tobacco price, at 59.5 cents a pound, was slightly above the unusually low price for summer 1970. But for the year ended September, the tobacco price was down 2.3 percent, continuing a downtrend that began in 1966. Fresh tomato imports were seasonally so small that no significance attaches to the 22-percent increase in their price. For the year ended in September, the imported tomato price did not change.

Price movements during the year ended in September for other leading import commodities tended to be similar to the quarterly price movements.

The price declines for all 12 leading import commodities averaged 5.5 percent this summer and 1.8 percent for the year ended September. These rates of decline were more moderate than for tropical products alone, but contrasted sharply to the steep average increase in the prices of export items. The annual terms of trade (export price index divided by import price index) stood at an alltime high of 112.1 percent. The quarterly terms of trade were even higher -- 114.4 percent of a year earlier -- but slightly lower than during the April-June quarter.

All quantity indexes obtained as byproducts in the calculation of the price indexes were up. The quarterly import quantity index stood at 131.4 percent of a year earlier, implying heavily accelerated imports in anticipation of dock strikes at East Coast and Gulf ports. Annual import quantities were up 6.6 percent; annual exports were up 5.5 percent, and quarterly exports, 8.0 percent.

Table 10.--Unit values of 24 leading U.S. agricultural trade commodities, years and quarters ending September 1971 1/

Commodity	Unit	Unit value							
		Year ending September				Quarter ending September			
		1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970
		Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent
Export commodities:									
Wheat	Bu.	1.675	1.553	107.9	1.686	1.571	107.3	1.571	107.3
Wheat flour	Cwt.	3.987	3.815	104.5	4.102	3.679	111.5	3.679	111.5
Corn	Bu.	1.538	1.377	111.7	1.463	1.457	100.4	1.457	100.4
Sorghum grain	Bu.	1.451	1.256	115.5	1.452	1.217	119.3	1.217	119.3
Soybeans	Bu.	3.086	2.667	115.7	3.216	2.805	114.7	2.805	114.7
Soybean meal	Cwt.	4.438	4.173	106.4	4.464	4.327	103.2	4.327	103.2
Soybean oil	Lb.	.143	.124	115.3	.155	.129	120.2	.129	120.2
Cotton	Lb.	.272	.244	111.5	.306	.260	117.7	.260	117.7
Tobacco, flue-cured	Lb.	1.101	1.033	101.7	1.101	1.067	103.2	1.067	103.2
Rice, milled	Cwt.	8.356	8.285	100.9	8.582	8.766	97.9	8.766	97.9
Tallow, inedible	Cwt.	8.983	8.483	105.9	8.718	8.938	97.5	8.938	97.5
Nonfat dry milk	Lb.	.266	.238	111.8	.294	.259	113.5	.259	113.5
Average, i.e., index number 2/				110.1			108.1		108.1
Import commodities:									
Coffee	Lb.	.420	.415	101.2	.395	.465	84.9	.465	84.9
Sugar	Cwt.	7.121	6.909	103.1	7.213	6.946	103.8	6.946	103.8
Beef and veal, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	.523	.503	104.0	.544	.511	106.5	.511	106.5
Hams	Lb.	.842	.873	96.4	.811	.880	92.2	.880	92.2
Rubber	Lb.	.157	.208	75.5	.153	.183	83.6	.183	83.6
Cocoa beans	Lb.	.275	.342	80.4	.242	.278	87.1	.278	87.1
Bananas	Cwt.	4.425	4.799	92.9	4.272	4.732	90.3	4.732	90.3
Wines	Gal.	4.557	4.800	94.9	4.611	4.941	93.3	4.941	93.3
Tobacco	Lb.	.603	.617	97.7	.595	.582	102.2	.582	102.2
Cattle, dutiable	No.	105.045	92.479	113.6	154.560	145.162	106.5	145.162	106.5
Tomatoes	Lb.	.148	.148	100.0	.148	.121	122.3	.121	122.3
Wool, except free in bond	Lb.	.474	.546	86.8	.470	.501	93.8	.501	93.8
Average, i.e., index number 2/				98.2			94.5		94.5
Terms of trade (Export index ÷ Import index)									
1/ Unit values were computed from the value and quantity figures published in Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States (FATUS). Cotton poundages were obtained from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, Supplement to EM 522. Unit values of hides, cattle, whole, were dropped from this table effective with this issue, because FATUS includes this commodity with "hides and skins, including furskins" a basket commodity for which no quantities can be reported.				112.1			114.4		114.4

2/ The index numbers are of "Fisher's Ideal" type.



International Price Highlights

SELECTED PRICE SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

Most prices were weak in October in comparison with September and also with October 1970 (table 11).

Corn prices were hardest hit. Reflecting a change from scarcity to surplus, the prices of U.S. No. 2 yellow corn, f.o.b. Gulf ports, and of U.S. No. 3 yellow corn, c.i.f. U.K., were both 24 percent below a year ago. These prices dropped in November last year but peaked in January and again in June. In October 1971, the f.o.b. Gulf port price was \$46.06 a metric ton, 30 percent below its June peak, and the c.i.f. U.K. price was \$58.37, 23 percent below its June peak.

October prices of sorghum grain and Argentine corn, c.i.f. U.K., were both 21 percent below a year earlier and 5 percent below September. Despite this drop (compared with a 3-percent decline for U.S. corn), the sorghum grain price continued slightly above the U.S. No. 3 yellow corn price, while the premium of Argentine over U.S. No. 3 corn declined from \$9.59 a metric ton (16 percent) to \$7.97 (14 percent).

Corn price movements in Rotterdam were similar. Argentine corn, priced at \$60.23 a metric ton, was also 14 percent higher than U.S. No. 3 yellow corn. U.S. No. 3 yellow corn was quoted \$52.75 a metric ton, c.i.f. Rotterdam, reflecting the lower price level there than in the United Kingdom.

Like the Gulf port price, the price received by U.S. farmers for corn also dropped 30 percent from its June peak, \$1.43 a bushel (\$56.30 a ton) to \$1.00 (\$39.37 a ton) in October.

Despite the West Coast dock strike, 145 million bushels of corn were exported during July-September, only 4 percent less than a year earlier. With ports on the East and Gulf Coasts struck in October and November, however, export movement is suffering more severely, even though shipping from West Coast ports has resumed. Domestic supplies are damming up because of the strikes, with further price depressing effects. In November, corn production was forecast at 5.55 billion bushels, 152 million more than the October forecast. By contrast, the estimate of sorghum grain production remained virtually unchanged from October, at 890 million bushels, but that amount was 28 percent above last year, almost as high a relative increase as the 35-percent increase in the corn crop.

The soybean price, c.i.f. U.K., at 53.98 pounds sterling a long ton, was virtually unchanged from September but 3 percent below a year earlier. The upward November revision in expected U.S. production from 1,175 to 1,200 million bushels indicates the supply situation might be less tight. Unfortunately, the supply situation is further eased by irretrievable loss of export opportunities due to the dock strike. However, July-September exports exceeded those a year earlier by 30 percent in value, 15 percent in price, and 13 percent in quantity.

Wheat prices abroad were somewhat weak. On a c.i.f. U.K. basis, Australian and Canadian wheats were down almost 1 percent. U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat declined 2 percent from September to October. Compared with a year earlier, these prices were 11-13 percent lower. The Canadian export price, by contrast, was only 7 percent below a year earlier, but was 3 percent below September. The seller's price of U.S. No 2 Hard Winter wheat, f.o.b. Gulf ports, was \$63.29 a metric ton, only fractionally below a year earlier and 2 percent above September, and the buyer's price of that wheat was 1 percent below September but 2 percent above a year earlier. Argentine wheat continued unquoted in both U.K. and Rotterdam markets.

The Thai export price for rice, at \$138.82 a metric ton, although somewhat below month-earlier and year-earlier levels, remained well above the depressed levels that prevailed from February through August.

U.S. cotton was in strong demand. The Liverpool price of Memphis Territory, strict middling, 1-1/16 inch cotton was 36.06 cents a pound, a long-time record high, 2 percent above September and 17 percent above a year earlier. This market strength developed despite a 9-percent crop production increase in the Free World.

Table 11.-- Selected price series of international significance

Year and month	Wheat, Canada, No. 1		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, ordinary protein,		Wheat, U.S. No. 2	
	Northern, in store		f.o.b. vessel, Gulf Ports 1/		Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K.,	
	Fort William-Port Arthur		Seller's price		nearest forward shipment	
	Can. \$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.
1970						
October	1.80	64.62	1.61	59.16	1.73	63.57
November	1.80	64.87	1.65	60.72	1.74	63.93
December	1.82	65.85	1.72	63.20	1.74	64.03
1971						
January	1.82	65.96	1.73	63.57	1.73	63.57
February	1.81	66.04	1.72	63.38	1.72	63.38
March	1.81	66.00	1.70	62.46	1.70	62.46
April	1.81	66.14	1.70	62.46	1.71	62.83
May	1.74	63.55	1.72	63.29	1.76	64.67
June	1.79	64.33	1.68	61.82	1.76	64.67
July	1.82	65.68	1.67	61.51	1.70	62.46
August	1.76	63.69	1.66	60.99	1.72	63.11
September	1.74	63.02	1.65	60.63	1.69	62.10
October	1.68	61.46	1.63	60.08	1.72	63.29
1970						
October	35.94	84.89	30.06	71.01	31.34	74.04
November	35.96	84.96	30.06	71.01	30.73	72.60
December	35.56	84.00	30.34	71.66	31.85	75.23
1971						
January	35.38	83.56	30.75	72.63	32.33	76.36
February	35.21	83.17	30.75	72.63	32.08	75.78
March	35.00	82.67	28.75	68.38	31.25	73.84
April	32.52	76.83	29.31	69.23	30.21	71.36
May	32.58	76.95	29.25	69.09	29.88	70.57
June	32.72	77.29	29.25	69.09	31.03	73.30
July	32.38	76.47	28.55	67.44	29.54	69.77
August	2/31.39	2/75.24	27.44	65.77	26.67	63.93
September	2/31.62	2/76.87	26.88	65.33	24.48	59.50
October	2/31.40	2/76.98	26.62	65.27	23.81	58.37

Continued--

Table 11.--Selected price series of international significance--Continued

Year and month	Sorghum grain, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment 3/	Rice, Thailand, White, 5% broken, f.o.b. Bangkok	Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, bulk, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	Cotton, American, Memphis Territory, strict middling, 1-1/16", c.i.f. Liverpool
	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.
	£/l.t.	£/l.t.	£/l.t.	¢/lb.
1970				
October	30.46	142.50	131.17	30.95
November	29.62	141.60	132.29	30.83
December	28.17	138.00	128.63	30.62
1971				
January	29.76	139.20	129.35	30.95
February	29.28	125.70	129.53	31.40
March	27.04	115.20	127.77	32.02
April	26.24	111.60	123.11	30.67
May	26.16	123.84	125.49	33.54
June	27.65	127.20	130.54	33.48
July	27.40	129.00	135.35	34.60
August	26.31	131.52	133.12	35.71
September	25.35	139.89	131.06	35.25
October	24.01	138.82	132.34	36.06

1/ Buyer's price equals seller's price minus export payment, except for rounding errors.

2/ No. 1 Canadian Western Red Spring Wheat, 13½% protein and 14% protein since mid-September.

3/ U.S./Argentine sorghums transshipped from Continental European ports.

Source: Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, USDA, C&MS; Bangkok Board of Trade; and Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool.



Export Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, JULY-OCTOBER 1971

U.S. agricultural exports in July-October 1971 were 3 percent below the \$2.4 billion level achieved in the same period a year ago. Substantial value gains in exports of cotton, oilseeds and products, butter, and tobacco failed to balance greatly reduced shipments of grains, especially feed grains, and wheat, and smaller declines for fruits, nuts, vegetables, and alfalfa meal.

U.S. farm shipments in October totaled \$466 million, 36 percent below October 1970. The longshoremen's strike at East Coast and some Gulf ports and increased grain production in foreign countries were primarily responsible.

July-October cotton exports of 881,000 bales were 63 percent above the level a year earlier. With the West Gulf ports open, exports for October amounted to 195,000 bales -- 8 percent above October 1970. Important markets during July-October for U.S. cotton were Korea, Japan, India, Canada, Philippines, Taiwan, and Indonesia.

Exports of oilseeds and products rose to \$665 million in July-October from \$602 million a year earlier. The 10-percent advance in this category was sparked by higher soybean prices. In terms of quantity, soybean exports in July-October were slightly below the 131 million bushels exported in 1970. However, the value of soybean exports totaled \$397 million in July-October 1971, against \$371 million in the same period last year.

Soybean and cottonseed oils totaled 687 million pounds, compared with 630 million pounds in July-October 1970. Exports picked up to register a \$21 million advance over the previous year's level, despite the expected substantial world gains in production of copra, palm oil, and rapeseed.

Protein meal exports of 1.5 million short tons amounted to a 10-percent increase over July-October 1970.

Tobacco exports including cut leaf totaled 173 million pounds in July-October, about the same as in the previous year. Principal markets for U.S. tobacco were the European Community (EC), United Kingdom, Thailand, Switzerland, Sweden, South Vietnam, and Japan. In July-September, tobacco exports were up 44 percent, mainly in anticipation of the strike.

U.S. exports of grains and preparations were down 18 percent in July-October, mainly because of the sharp decline in shipments during October. Exports in October 1970 were very high, reflecting the short grain supply in the EC and the rest of Western Europe last year. Reduced wheat shipments during October accounted for two-fifths of the decline in grain shipments. Wheat and products totaled 201 million bushels compared with 243 million in July-October 1970. India, Brazil, Japan, Pakistan, Venezuela, the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom were big outlets during July-October.

Table 12.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
July-October 1970 and 1971

Commodity	July-October		Change
	1970	1971 <u>1/</u>	
	-- <u>Million dollars</u> --		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	47	52	+11
Fats, oils, and greases	82	82	---
Hides and skins	50	52	+4
Meats and meat products	45	48	+7
Poultry products	22	20	-9
Other	26	29	+12
Total animals and products	272	283	+4
Cotton, excluding linters	69	133	+93
Feeds and fodders, excl. protein meals:			
Corn byproducts	14	15	+7
Alfalfa meal	13	4	-69
Other	27	21	-22
Total feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal	54	40	-26
Fruits and preparations	133	121	-9
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products	420	298	-29
Rice	104	93	-11
Wheat and products	386	342	-11
Other	27	39	+44
Total grains and preparations	937	772	-18
Nuts and preparations	29	23	-21
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils	83	104	+25
Soybeans	372	397	+7
Protein meal	116	132	+14
Other	31	32	+3
Total oilseeds and products	602	665	+10
Tobacco, unmanufactured	173	176	+2
Vegetables and preparations	59	48	-19
Other	75	80	+7
Total exports	2,403	2,341	-3

1/ Preliminary

Feed grain exports totaling 5.2 million tons were down sharply from the 7.8 million tons exported in July-October 1970.

Rice exports of 11.7 million 100-pound bags were down from the 13.3 million bags shipped in the first 4 months of 1970/71.

Exports of fruits and vegetables were off in July-October 1971/72 because of the strike. Fruit and vegetable shipments totaled \$169 million compared with \$192 million a year earlier.

Exports of animals and animal products showed a 4-percent gain from a year earlier. Shipments of dairy products, inedible tallow, meats, and hides and skins were up during the first 4 months of 1971/72.

July-October exports to most European countries advanced while those to Asia showed little change. U.S. exports of farm products to the EC advanced by 4 percent to \$567 million. All members of the EC except Belgium took more U.S. farm commodities in July-October. But the advance for Italy accounted for most of the overall increase.

Substantial declines in exports to Japan, Korea, Taiwan, and South Vietnam more than offset gains to India, Pakistan, Ceylon, Thailand, Syrian Arab Republic, and Afghanistan. Exports to Africa advanced to Morocco, UAR, Guinea, Nigeria, Congo, and the Republic of South Africa. Advances in Latin America to Brazil, Venezuela, Colombia, Paraguay, Argentina, Jamaica, Guatemala, Panama, and Honduras more than offset declines to Mexico, Costa Rica, and Chile.

U.S. agricultural exports to Japan, the top country market, dropped by one-fifth in July-October. Most of the decline was in grains and preparations, which fell by nearly 50 percent. The longshoremen's strike on the West Coast caused most of a drop of almost two-thirds in wheat exports to Japan. But the decline in feed grains stemmed from increased competition from other suppliers, especially Australia and Thailand. The soybean export value advanced slightly because of higher prices and stepped-up shipments in anticipation of the longshoremen's strike at East Coast and Gulf ports. Cotton exports were also unusually heavy during July-October because of the strike threat and because relatively tight world supplies encouraged Japan to purchase earlier in the season. Moreover, the opening of the West Coast ports in October also pushed shipments from these ports to a high level. The decline in most other commodities -- fruits and vegetables, alfalfa meal, and hides and skins -- is directly related to the longshoremen's strike.

Exports to the United Kingdom advanced slightly to \$200 million. The increase can be traced to a gain in exports of butter, which totaled over \$11 million in July-October 1971 compared with none during the like months in 1970. Exports of cotton also advanced, but shipments of most other products including wheat and tobacco declined.

Exports of farm products to Canada (including transshipments) fell by 6 percent. Most of this decline occurred for the commodities (grains) that are transshipped from Canadian ports. Movement of fruits and vegetables, our principal exports to Canada, gained by 9 percent. Shipments of soybeans, cotton, tobacco, and hides and skins also advanced.

U.S. agricultural exports to Spain in July-October 1971 were 48 percent above the level of a year ago. The pickup in soybeans prior to the strike accounted for most of the increase. Soybean exports to Spain were valued at nearly \$30 million in July-October 1971, over one-fifth above the level for these months of 1970. Spain also purchased more inedible tallow, cotton, tobacco, and feed grains.

Table 13.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
October and July-October 1970-71

Commodity	October		July-October	
	1970	1971	1970	1971
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Variable-levy commodities: <u>1/</u>				
Feed grains	46,066	16,743	134,211	131,978
Corn	38,500	16,143	115,890	128,088
Grain sorghums	3,121	600	12,377	3,728
Barley	1,118	0	1,333	162
Oats	3,327	0	4,611	0
Rice	2,231	573	5,247	5,058
Rye grain	0	0	0	272
Wheat grain	9,503	3,686	28,683	22,385
Wheat flour	71	94	324	410
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ...	30	20	191	148
Pork, excl. variety meats	26	35	50	103
Lard <u>2/</u>	108	32	346	84
Dairy products	9	1	49	160
Poultry and eggs	2,055	900	5,567	4,003
Live poultry	310	127	821	605
Broilers and fryers	33	34	148	256
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	2
Turkeys	1,653	677	4,271	2,685
Other fresh poultry	0	0	0	1
Eggs	59	62	327	454
Other	646	137	2,202	1,686
Total	60,745	22,221	176,870	166,287
Nonvariable-levy commodities:				
Canned poultry <u>3/</u>	0	0	8	32
Cotton, excl. linters	2,242	4,657	4,307	15,772
Fruits and preparations	7,116	4,270	27,436	17,686
Fresh fruits	507	902	9,031	9,099
Citrus	417	876	8,885	8,945
Oranges and tangerines	9	211	4,505	3,393
Lemons and limes	232	584	3,212	4,838
Grapefruits	176	81	1,120	714
Other	0	0	48	0
Apples	0	0	0	0
Grapes	1	0	1	71
Other	89	26	145	83
Dried fruits	1,561	1,565	5,019	2,312
Raisins	279	183	683	537
Prunes	942	1,077	3,072	1,446
Other	340	305	1,264	329
Fruit juices	511	128	2,999	2,290
Orange	327	54	1,966	1,507
Grapefruit	26	9	342	348
Other	158	65	691	435
Canned fruits <u>4/</u>	4,504	1,611	10,187	3,819
Peaches	2,575	572	4,587	778
Fruit cocktail	606	339	1,422	540
Pineapples	1,073	643	3,513	2,089
Other	250	57	665	412

Continued--

Table 13--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
October and July-October 1970-71--Continued

Commodity	October		July-October	
	1970	1971	1970	1971
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Nonvariable-levy commodities--Con.:				
Other fruits	33	64	200	166
Vegetables and preparations	2,720	1,574	6,867	4,107
Pulse	1,693	1,269	3,500	1,899
Dried beans	780	632	1,692	1,243
Dried peas	913	637	1,808	656
Fresh vegetables	62	16	77	54
Canned vegetables	80	32	392	174
Asparagus	5	6	119	6
Other	75	26	273	168
Hops	195	17	374	396
Other vegetables and preparations ..	690	240	2,524	1,584
Hides and skins	2,484	2,102	8,907	7,822
Cattle hides	1,291	982	4,825	4,299
Calf and kip skins	105	65	238	449
Other	1,088	1,055	3,844	3,074
Oilseeds and products	75,017	37,736	204,327	227,786
Oil cake and meal	18,570	9,969	75,062	88,117
Soybean	17,234	8,858	70,638	83,491
Other	1,336	1,111	4,424	4,626
Oilseeds	55,643	26,209	125,663	128,786
Soybeans	55,162	26,054	121,322	127,291
Flaxseeds	351	0	3,133	20
Other	130	155	1,208	1,475
Vegetable oils	804	1,558	3,602	10,882
Cottonseed	0	176	380	3,655
Soybean	0	1	96	37
Linseed	0	42	618	131
Other	804	1,339	2,508	7,060
Tallow <u>3/</u>	3,878	1,912	11,683	10,286
Tobacco, unmanufactured	11,495	158	47,318	60,242
Variety meats, fresh or frozen <u>3/</u> ...	3,486	4,588	13,567	15,835
Nuts and preparations	7,331	5,353	10,428	8,548
Corn byproducts, feed <u>5/</u>	3,457	4,497	13,669	14,661
Food for relief and charity	8	0	208	11
Other	6,315	2,682	20,417	17,994
Total nonvariables	125,549	69,529	369,142	400,782
Total EC	186,294	91,750	546,012	567,069

1/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964. 2/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. 3/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT. 4/ Variable levy on sugar-added content. 5/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").



Import Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS, JULY-OCTOBER 1971

During the first 4 months of 1971/72, U.S. agricultural imports totaled nearly \$2.0 billion, 7 percent more than in corresponding months last year. Supplementary commodities gained 6 percent to \$1.25 billion, and complementary products rose 9 percent to \$753 million. Larger purchases of beef, sugar, vegetables, tobacco, and wines accounted for most of the expansion in supplementary items. Among complementary commodities, increases for coffee, rubber, tea, and black pepper more than offset reductions in bananas and cocoa. Pre-strike inventory buildup raised imports to record levels in the July-September period.

Agricultural imports in October began to recede from peak levels reached in July-September. At \$302 million, these imports were the lowest since January 1969 during East Coast and Gulf longshoremen's strikes. Strikes at Atlantic and Gulf ports began October 1 when labor contracts expired. Most ports were closed, but some Texas locations remained open until mid-November. Temporary restraining orders by Federal courts reopened a few locations such as New Orleans, Mobile, Baltimore, and Philadelphia at various times during October and early November. All East Coast and Gulf ports reopened for at least 80 days on November 29 after a court injunction was issued.

Meanwhile, Great Lakes and West Coast ports remained open. A Taft-Hartley Act injunction reopened West Coast ports on October 8 after a 100-day strike. Only \$87 million in agricultural imports moved through West Coast customs districts in July-September 1971, compared with \$181 million during the same months of 1970. At the same time, entries through Atlantic and Gulf Coast ports rose 36 percent to \$1.47 billion, and Lake port imports went up 12 percent to \$114 million.

Other factors tending to depress imports in October were the appreciation in value of foreign currencies and the U.S. import surcharge. Some West European exchange rates appreciated by as much as 10 percent in relation to the dollar, making imports more expensive. The 10-percent surcharge affected only about 27 percent of U.S. agricultural imports. The surcharge had little or no effect in September, when imports reached a record \$651 million, because of large surcharge-exempt items such as meat, sugar, coffee, bananas, tea, cocoa, rubber, spices, and essential oils. Commodities on which the surcharge applied, including tobacco, wines, olives, cashew nuts, and preserved beef, also showed sharp increases in September. Imports of both surcharge-exempt and nonexempt items fell off during October, chiefly because of large pre-strike inventory accumulation.

U.S. agricultural imports from Mainland China resumed in August after being banned for nearly 20 years. The agricultural import total in August and September amounted to \$2.1 million. On April 14, 1971, the President announced that restrictions on imports from Mainland China would be removed. The Treasury Department subsequently issued regulations allowing Chinese goods to enter under general import licensing procedures. Major items from Mainland China in August and September were hog bristles (159,000 pounds worth \$983,000), unground cassia (1.4 million pounds, \$836,000), and

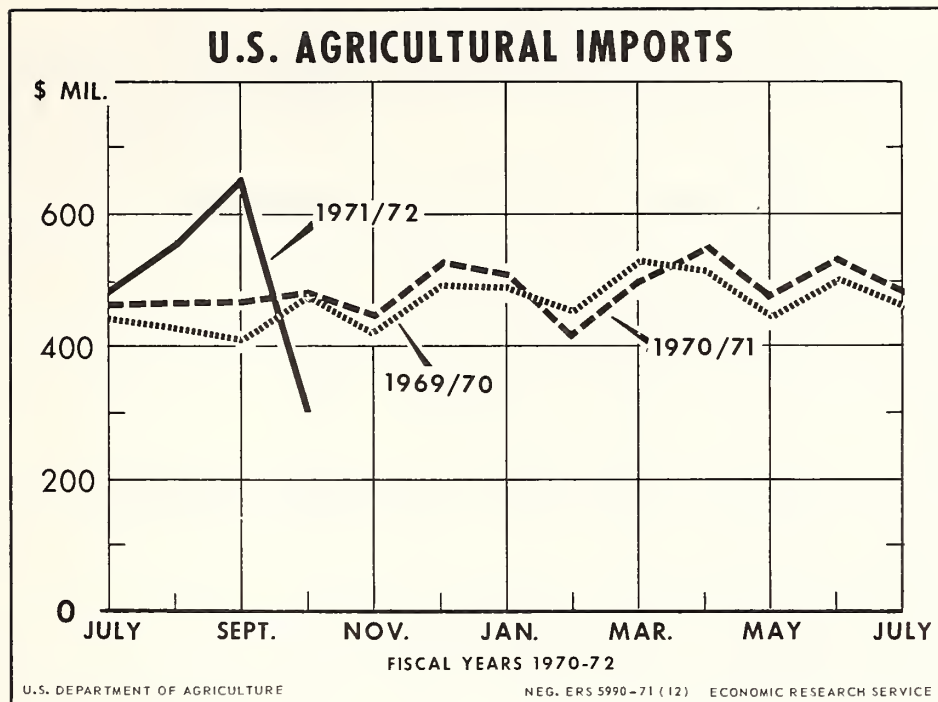


Figure 1

cassia oil (53,000 pounds, \$127,000). In addition, shipments from China included cashmere goat hair (\$77,000), raw silk (\$33,000), camel hair (\$31,000), feathers (\$20,000), prepared vegetables (\$9,000), prepared fruits (\$4,000), nuts (\$3,000), noodles (\$3,000), soy sauce (\$1,000), and duck eggs (\$1,000).

Virtually no agricultural imports from Mainland China have been recorded since 1952, when they totaled \$27 million. Most of those entries came from stocks in bonded warehouses; the embargo on Chinese goods became effective in late 1951 during the Korean war. Before the war, the level of U.S. agricultural imports from China reached \$96 million. They consisted mainly of hog bristles, tung oil, and carpet wool.

Table 14.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity,
July-October 1970 and 1971

Commodity or commodity group	July-October		Change
	1970	1971 ^{1/}	
<u>Supplementary</u>	<u>-- Million dollars --</u>		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle and calves	21	18	-14
Dairy products and eggs	43	43	0
Hides and skins, including furskins	31	25	-19
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:			
Beef and veal	261	292	+12
Pork	85	77	-9
Other meats and products	18	16	-11
Sausage casings	10	9	-10
Wool, apparel	14	10	-29
Other animals and animal products	33	28	-15
Total animals and products	516	518	0
Cotton, raw, excluding linters ^{2/}	2	2	-21
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake	10	10	0
Fruits and preparations	40	39	-2
Grains and preparations	26	26	0
Nuts and preparations, edible	40	41	+3
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:			
Coconut oil	25	25	0
Copra	19	5	-74
Olive oil	6	7	+17
Other oilseeds and products	20	23	+15
Seeds and nursery stock, excluding oilseeds	17	14	-18
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane	267	294	+10
Molasses, inedible	13	12	-8
Tobacco, unmanufactured	49	64	+31
Vegetables and preparations	46	54	+17
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines	48	74	+54
Malt beverages	12	13	+8
Other supplementary vegetable products	25	25	0
Total supplementary products	1,181	1,246	+6
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh	62	52	-16
Cocoa and chocolate:			
Cocoa beans	60	48	-20
Cocoa butter	6	6	0
Cocoa and chocolate prepared	20	18	-10
Coffee:			
Coffee, green or crude	382	429	+12
Coffee, soluble	18	21	+17
Drugs, crude	7	10	+43
Essential oils	11	12	+9
Fibers, unmanufactured	7	7	0
Rubber, crude:			
Rubber, crude, dry form	57	64	+12
Rubber, latex	8	9	+13
Silk, raw	2	1	-50
Spices	15	20	+33
Tea, crude	16	29	+81
Wool, carpet	12	15	+25
Other complementary products	11	12	+9
Total complementary products	694	753	+9
Total agricultural imports	1,875	1,999	+7

^{1/} Preliminary. ^{2/} Rounded from \$1.5 million in 1971 and \$1.9 million in 1970.

TABLE 15.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-OCTOBER				OCTOBER					
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE			
		1970 THOU.	1971 1/ THOU.	1970 1,000 DOL.	1971 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1970 THOU.	1971 1/ THOU.	1970 1,000 DOL.	1971 1/ 1,000 DOL.		
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	13,424,300	15,424,433	---	---	---	---	3,585,900	3,516,639
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,105,564	3,214,166
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	480,336	302,473
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	288,705	221,185
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	123,209	84,280
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,831	4,737
BABY CHICKS	NO	1,477	1,414	33,660	26,301	---	---	---	---	75	52
CATTLE, OUTTABLE	NO	125	101	17,324	15,007	292	26	75	26	5,711	3,415
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	8	7	3,547	2,936	2	2	2	2	834	662
HORSES	NO	1	1	9,399	5,439	0	0	0	0	1,521	332
OTHER	---	---	---	2,480	2,070	---	---	---	---	590	276
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,407	7,683
CHEESE	LB	49,253	51,219	26,343	29,165	15,566	8,791	8,471	8,471	5,524	5,524
BLUE MOLO, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	LB	2,487	2,157	1,895	1,830	665	319	501	501	330	330
CHEDOAR	LB	1,487	3,940	788	2,022	829	1,429	420	420	745	745
COLBY	LB	387	216	123	85	243	48	83	83	19	19
EDAM AND GOUDA	LB	4,486	4,204	2,184	2,330	1,199	420	588	588	219	219
ROMANO,REGGIANO, PARMESANO	LB	1,685	2,671	1,530	2,481	510	750	491	491	796	796
PECORINO	LB	6,285	5,406	4,272	3,505	1,813	960	1,352	1,352	583	583
SWISS	LB	15,471	15,296	8,460	8,752	4,698	2,385	2,603	2,603	1,450	1,450
OTHER	LB	16,966	17,329	7,091	8,160	5,609	2,479	2,432	2,432	1,382	1,382
BUTTER	LB	181	211	109	133	88	17	54	54	10	10
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	LB	43,974	32,248	9,898	10,750	10,538	5,819	2,479	2,479	1,931	1,931
ICE CREAM	GAL	4,761	0	4,102	0	931	0	796	796	0	0
OTHER	---	---	---	1,150	1,491	---	---	607	607	218	218
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FUR SKINS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,095	3,095
CALF AND KIP SKINS	LB	2,170	982	679	287	745	145	231	231	42	42
CATTLE HIDES	LB	6,692	5,060	944	738	1,386	519	208	208	67	67
GOAT AND KID SKINS	LB	445	762	339	631	38	175	18	18	155	155
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	LB	15,379	13,081	9,953	11,213	2,450	1,309	1,737	1,737	1,250	1,250
FUR SKINS	---	---	---	16,560	10,579	---	---	3,442	3,442	1,356	1,356
OTHER	---	---	---	2,604	1,668	---	---	561	561	225	225
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	62,177	62,177
BEEF AND VEAL	LB	662,049	654,071	363,902	384,857	155,240	110,397	85,236	85,236	49,940	49,940
CANNED	LB	507,667	508,918	260,918	292,440	116,490	90,072	58,813	58,813	4,570	4,570
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	47,463	40,584	21,041	26,582	13,078	6,989	5,836	5,836	42,791	42,791
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	423,246	434,651	214,386	235,757	92,756	79,873	45,608	45,608	2,578	2,578
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	LB	36,959	33,684	25,491	30,101	10,656	3,210	7,368	7,368	1,314	1,314
PORK	LB	24,226	23,386	9,182	7,776	3,185	3,887	1,161	1,161	22,995	22,995
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	110,428	108,080	84,803	76,719	29,777	13,947	1,384	1,384	9,468	9,468
HAMS AND SHOULDER, ETC	LB	19,030	21,141	7,547	7,456	4,294	3,763	1,606	1,606	7,309	7,309
OTHER	LB	78,738	78,482	68,922	63,620	22,504	9,036	19,436	19,436	1,954	1,954
OTHER	LB	12,661	8,457	8,334	5,643	2,980	1,148	775	775	2,267	2,267
OTHER	LB	19,728	13,686	8,999	7,923	5,789	2,490	1,455	1,455	CONTINUED--	CONTINUED--

CONTINUED--

TABLE 15.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT :	JULY-OCTOBER			OCTOBER		
		QUANTITY		VALUE	QUANTITY		VALUE
		1970	1971 1/	1971 1/	1970	1971 1/	1971 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.
POULTRY PRODUCTS							
EGGS, DRIED AND OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	---	---	2,202	---	---	395
EGGS IN THE SHELL	DOZ	721	270	418	---	46	323
POULTRY MEAT	LB	3,726	1,224	1,416	244	108	163
		285	221	368	51	68	189
							107
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
BEEFWAX	LB	---	---	43,746	---	---	10,143
BONES, HOOFES, AND HORNS,				746			6,265
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	1,062	1,117	1,222	354	49	242
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	707	692	2,123	---	---	345
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	LB	5,638	5,068	521	171	42	543
GELATIN	LB	1,420	1,522	2,801	1,517	862	167
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	---	4,171	395	162	101
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	2,460	796	3,696	---	---	800
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	---	1,780	337	26	418
OSSEIN	LB	2,374	4,316	9,689	---	---	623
RENNET	LB	242	230	688	---	---	301
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE IN BOND	GLB	28,176	21,132	579	399	612	120
OTHER	---	---	---	14,037	58	47	161
				5,361	4,183	3,939	76
					---	---	1,345
					---	---	2,525
					---	---	1,345
					---	---	211
					---	---	161
					---	---	76
					---	---	1,993
					---	---	805
					---	---	1,733
					---	---	136,905
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	---	664,311	---	---	165,495
COTTON, RAW	RBA	41	26	3,119	9	3	803
LINTERS	RBA	11	9	1,943	3	0	150
	RBA	30	17	1,175	6	3	560
							243
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS							
APPLES, FRESH	---	---	---	40,095	---	---	11,636
APPLE AND PEAR JUICES	LB	13,747	14,680	1,052	3,622	4,491	7,604
BLUEBERRIES	GAL	4,896	5,636	1,250	2,406	417	354
STRAWBERRIES	LB	10,720	6,293	2,852	1,298	727	182
OTHER BERRIES	LB	23,786	22,293	3,569	3,801	1,771	284
CHERRIES	LB	3,639	10,123	838	497	6,512	181
DATES	LB	6,893	5,760	2,128	2,284	882	528
FIGS	LB	15	151	1	0	713	211
GRAPES	LB	4,830	2,677	554	2,560	38	1,008
MELONS	LB	17,417	6,572	1,645	12,971	1,478	283
ORANGES, MANDARIN, CANNED	LB	2,773	2,115	146	998	28	6
ORANGES, FRESH	LB	25,657	19,886	5,718	5,877	1,340	250
ORANGE JUICE, CONCENTRATED	LB	13,868	19,737	960	9,147	4,371	70
PEARS, FRESH	GAL	1,245	11,009	362	0	614	2
PEARS, PREP OR PRES	LB	3,881	707	506	2,541	351	907
PINEAPPLES, CND, PREP OR PRES	LB	1,549	8,026	199	207	583	305
PINEAPPLE JUICE	LB	91,603	61,386	10,963	22,055	13,750	215
JELLIES AND JAMS	GAL	4,706	3,644	1,128	2,468	572	68
OTHER	LB	3,043	4,054	851	806	211	74
	---	---	---	5,373	---	---	1,743
					---	---	67
					---	---	216
					---	---	1,532

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TABLE 15.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT :	JULY-OCTOBER			OCTOBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	1971 1/	QUANTITY	VALUE	1971 1/
		1970	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1970	1,000 DOL.	THOU.
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS							
ALMONDS	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---
BRAZIL NUTS	LB	89	39,759	61	14	11,338	4,324
CASHEN NUTS	LB	20,768	4,571	4,806	4,143	1,275	9
CHESTNUTS	LB	38,734	23,735	24,016	9,732	4,270	1,163
COCONUT MEAT, FR, PREP, OR PRES	LB	2,552	293	96	2,283	240	5,962
FILBERTS	LB	42,594	37,576	5,656	12,909	7,777	2,715
PISTACHE NUTS	LB	1,583	1,508	890	1,106	44	494
WALNUTS	LB	5,250	3,154	5,668	1,876	697	1,639
OTHER	LB	43	20	6	13	896	25
	---	---	970	889	---	472	12
	---	---	---	---	---	---	6
	---	---	---	---	---	---	174
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS							
BARLEY	BU	---	---	---	---	---	---
BARLEY MALT	CWT	5,283	26,307	26,093	1,185	7,295	5,267
CORN	BU	222	6,487	3,264	21	1,558	433
OATS	BU	622	1,051	436	177	100	49
RICE	BU	434	818	953	137	278	236
RYE	BU	21,750	386	361	5,541	106	60
WHEAT	BU	197	1,096	2,851	12	347	319
WHEAT FLOUR	CWT	1	218	256	0	15	97
WHEAT GLUTEN	LB	29	177	47	2	0	1
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS, ETC	LB	6,877	1,390	1,786	943	201	14
BREAD CRUMBS	LB	28,867	10,729	11,445	8,646	2,232	523
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	LB	7,796	1,092	1,011	2,368	6,121	2,460
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	LB	1,951	320	383	582	318	228
OTHER	LB	9,038	1,707	1,686	2,537	100	95
	---	---	836	1,438	---	456	386
	---	---	---	---	---	237	381
OILBEARING MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS							
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS:	STN	3	70,008	59,511	---	20,485	19,321
COPRA	LB	---	214	99	0	11	35
SESAME SEED	LB	222,573	23,294	9,515	---	5,969	6,015
OTHER	LB	11,037	19,217	5,196	70,134	4,831	5,196
	---	---	2,181	2,153	---	486	363
	---	---	---	---	---	652	456
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES							
CARNAUBA	LB	318,950	46,501	49,896	106,271	14,505	13,271
CASTOR OIL	LB	2,097	663	1,274	526	171	60
COCONUT OIL	LB	20,195	2,359	3,057	2,338	343	524
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	LB	185,455	24,510	25,419	63,938	8,061	8,018
PALM OIL	LB	19,712	6,317	7,160	4,651	1,371	1,371
PALM KERNEL OIL	LB	50,208	5,628	6,229	23,753	2,560	2,871
TUNG OIL	LB	24,983	3,462	3,935	6,522	976	143
OTHER	LB	6,967	1,311	663	2,179	390	69
	LB	11,333	2,250	2,159	1,081	504	215

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TABLE 15.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-OCTOBER			OCTOBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	1971 1/	QUANTITY	VALUE	1971 1/
		1970	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1970	1,000 DOL.	THOU.
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS							
SUGAR	STN	---	291,941	318,199	---	60,728	51,574
MOLASSES, INEOIBLE	GAL	1,914	267,472	294,375	332	53,245	46,241
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP	LB	112,395	13,126	11,746	20,354	3,869	2,077
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	LB	4,508	1,986	1,316	1,576	738	444
HONEY	LB	28,109	7,932	8,953	5,119	2,300	1,945
OTHER	LB	3,652	443	571	869	90	160
	---	---	984	1,237	---	486	706
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS							
FRESH OR FROZEN:							
BEANS	---	---	45,701	54,306	---	13,375	12,116
CARROTS	LB	155	22	53	0	2	0
CUCUMBERS	LB	25,132	875	1,045	11,418	479	495
OASHEENS	LB	235	11	31	0	6	0
EGGPLANT	LB	5,729	429	572	1,170	112	126
GARLIC	LB	0	0	6	0	0	0
ONIONS	LB	5,077	939	898	1,170	239	189
PEAS	LB	4,507	520	759	282	32	106
PEPPERS	LB	403	135	154	81	25	24
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	LB	2,548	260	263	520	46	39
SQUASH	CWT	23	63	122	20	53	80
TOMATOES	LB	124	9	10	22	1	0
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	LB	10,223	1,186	1,598	2,041	197	199
OTHER	CWT	231	856	909	115	374	387
	---	---	1,707	1,982	---	523	436
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:							
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, AND TAPIOCA	LB	61,532	2,202	2,204	12,977	486	417
HOPS	LB	269	248	44	55	46	29
MUSHROOMS, INCLUDING ORIO	LB	7,239	5,288	6,621	1,525	1,146	1,325
OLIVES, IN BRINE	GAL	4,922	11,419	15,966	1,201	2,981	3,279
ONIONS	LB	1,545	371	367	491	108	107
PEAS, EX ORIO	LB	2,081	357	719	935	143	81
PICKLEO VEGETABLES	LB	11,056	1,595	1,964	4,343	486	519
TOMATOES	LB	38,472	3,440	3,138	19,127	1,676	718
TOMATO PASTE AND SAUCE	LB	28,564	4,038	3,759	10,945	1,604	1,248
OTHER	---	---	9,731	11,122	---	2,609	2,309
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
BROOMCORN	---	---	147,380	187,603	---	39,834	36,550
CUT FLOWERS	STN	5	2,583	2,483	1	627	507
ESSENTIAL OR DISTILLED OILS	---	---	817	872	---	193	261
FEOS AND FOODERS, EX OIL CAKE&MEAL	LB	485	1,092	1,512	82	187	184
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	10,410	10,481	---	2,411	2,208
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	1,184	1,134	---	343	250
MALT LIQUORS	---	---	854	916	---	89	36
NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE STOCK	---	---	12,025	13,337	1,423	2,810	1,614
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	---	---	11,769	10,151	---	3,550	3,404
SPICES	---	---	5,308	4,338	2,535	1,586	1,003
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	1,050	986	639	357	209
WINES	---	---	49,087	63,666	19,997	13,363	10,987
OTHER	---	---	47,616	74,000	3,269	13,545	15,089
	---	---	3,585	3,725	---	774	800

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TABLE 15.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-OCTOBER				OCTOBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1970 THOU.	1971 1/ THOU.	1970 1,000 DOL.	1971 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1970 THOU.	1971 1/ THOU.	1970 1,000 DOL.	1971 1/ 1,000 DOL.
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	694,262	752,456	---	---	191,631	81,288
BANANAS	LB	1,314,640	1,193,201	61,956	51,573	343,444	235,948	15,997	10,681
PLANTAINS	LB	33,387	25,915	1,500	1,093	8,883	4,136	401	209
COFFEE, GREEN	LB	823,981	1,088,305	381,517	429,068	226,661	82,126	103,934	31,678
COFFEE EXTRACTS, ESSENCES, CONCENTRATES	LB	12,898	15,411	17,630	20,900	5,088	993	6,348	1,229
COCOA BEANS	LB	213,654	202,316	60,294	47,954	59,704	31,022	17,508	6,511
COCOA BUTTER	LB	9,988	12,418	6,249	6,411	2,347	1,048	1,412	568
COCOA AND CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	LB	80,040	62,191	20,262	17,543	25,295	10,884	7,385	3,691
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	LB	29,202	21,974	7,422	9,613	11,191	898	2,295	2,338
ESSENTIAL OR DISTILLED OILS	LB	3,681	3,338	10,990	11,627	961	317	2,895	1,499
FIBERS, UNMANUFACTURED	LTN	34	37	6,724	6,943	9	5	1,848	864
RUBBER, CRUDE, NATURAL:									
RUBBER, DRY FORM	LB	320,993	423,683	57,112	64,329	92,081	88,299	15,202	13,093
RUBBER, LATEX	LB	48,292	60,428	8,296	9,451	12,624	11,775	2,046	2,076
SILK, RAW	LB	207	108	1,681	859	33	15	273	125
SPICES:									
PEPPER, UNGROUND, BLACK	LB	11,100	22,268	4,788	9,559	3,611	966	1,555	397
VANILLA BEANS	LB	603	513	2,732	2,082	139	64	579	91
OTHER	LB	20,434	21,288	7,647	8,655	6,358	2,136	2,295	624
TEA	LB	40,494	69,349	15,755	28,632	11,971	4,631	5,039	2,135
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE IN BOND	GLB	33,790	41,307	11,649	15,251	6,581	3,288	2,298	1,236
OTHER	---	---	---	10,058	10,914	---	---	2,322	2,241

1/ PRELIMINARY

TABLE 16.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-OCTOBER		:		:		OCTOBER		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	1970	1971 1/	1970	1971 1/	1970	1971 1/	1970	1971 1/	VALUE
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 00L.	1,000 00L.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	14,013,100	13,779,461	---	---	---	3,901,700	2,840,966
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY, LIVE:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BREEDING CHICKS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BUTTER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHEESE AND CURO	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
MILK AND CREAM:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ORY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FRESH	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
NONFAT ORY	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
LARO AND OTHER RENDEO PIG FAT	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TALLOW:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EDIBLE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
INEOIBLE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OFFALS, EOIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EGGS, ORIO AND OTHERWISE PRESERVED	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHICKENS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TURKEYS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY, CANNEO AND SPECIALTIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

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TABLE 16.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT :	JULY-OCTOBER				OCTOBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1970 THOU.	1971 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1970 THOU.	1971 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS									
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL	LB	---	---	61,021	65,453	---	---	16,196	18,842
HIDES AND SKINS, INCL FURSKINS	LB	---	361	296	173	---	83	57	46
SAUSAGE CASINGS	LB	---	---	49,761	51,704	---	---	13,283	16,547
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	CLB	3,810	3,637	3,934	3,500	968	829	983	649
OTHER	---	2,405	7,046	1,761	3,644	731	566	492	330
	---	---	---	5,268	6,431	---	---	1,381	1,270
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED									
COTTON, RAW	RBA	578	911	70,325	134,069	191	207	23,144	30,064
LINTERS	RBA	539	881	69,125	133,173	180	195	22,819	29,726
	RBA	39	29	1,200	895	10	12	325	339
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS									
CANNED									
CHERRIES	LB	152,179	71,628	133,200	120,662	---	---	33,780	40,091
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	787	739	23,040	12,445	56,399	25,094	8,298	4,231
PEACHES	LB	34,178	15,720	5,998	3,022	200	170	79	66
PEARS	LB	69,096	25,366	8,811	3,714	10,397	7,471	1,840	1,400
PINEAPPLES	LB	5,518	1,481	778	286	30,983	10,907	3,935	1,590
OTHER	LB	34,413	19,787	5,393	3,287	2,140	647	315	102
ORIO	LB	8,187	8,535	1,799	1,907	10,033	4,763	1,566	818
PRUNES	LB	114,932	69,153	24,214	14,655	2,646	1,136	563	255
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	36,642	19,319	8,282	4,240	30,926	32,878	6,642	7,124
OTHER	LB	64,454	40,316	11,862	7,323	11,697	10,495	2,458	2,422
FRESH	LB	13,836	9,517	4,071	3,091	15,274	17,861	2,982	3,298
APPLES	LB	686,135	735,966	67,498	75,133	3,954	4,522	1,203	1,403
BERRIES	LB	22,378	26,116	2,400	2,961	152,875	235,045	14,845	24,783
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	5,669	5,444	1,249	1,253	9,108	6,569	899	670
GRAPES	LB	52,762	48,904	4,371	4,594	1,470	796	278	154
LEMONS AND LIMES	LB	157,995	208,130	18,366	24,608	22,966	21,442	1,407	1,819
ORANGES, TANGERINES, AND CLEMENTINE	LB	102,225	114,385	11,027	12,146	66,507	137,234	7,012	15,185
PEARS	LB	162,816	142,385	16,220	14,132	17,856	19,438	2,001	2,026
OTHER	LB	20,376	25,749	2,157	2,701	21,421	26,960	2,148	2,762
FRUIT JUICES	GAL	161,913	164,853	11,707	12,738	5,069	13,212	439	1,370
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	11,500	8,934	17,236	17,155	8,478	9,394	661	797
ORANGE	GAL	1,570	1,402	2,326	2,222	2,282	1,724	3,688	3,581
OTHER	GAL	6,149	5,274	10,567	11,757	305	261	479	404
FROZEN FRUITS	LB	3,781	2,258	4,343	3,176	1,222	961	2,291	2,456
OTHER	---	1,770	2,007	377	433	755	502	918	721
	---	---	---	835	841	410	439	93	98
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	214	275
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS									
ALMONDS	LB	47,667	38,995	28,612	23,190	28,642	21,660	17,252	13,496
WALNUTS	LB	28,436	22,759	19,484	15,800	18,179	15,393	12,767	10,798
OTHER	LB	8,286	9,140	2,535	2,452	6,070	3,897	1,753	1,113
	LB	10,945	7,096	6,594	4,937	4,393	2,370	2,733	1,585

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TABLE 161--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-OCTOBER			OCTOBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	1971 1/	QUANTITY	VALUE	1971 1/
		THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS							
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS							
FEED GRAINS							
BARLEY	MT	7,869	937,107	5,323	---	772,137	289,875
CORN	MT	7,752	428,105	5,224	---	305,970	127,548
CORN	BU	26,485	419,979	6,503	---	298,165	125,202
GRAIN SDRGHUMS	BU	207,324	170,351	307,029	---	9,047	4,151
OATS	BU	70,275	88,637	29,522	---	56,548	87,396
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	BU	8,547	6,735	408	---	20,942	28,589
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	LB	22,525	1,424	27,434	---	5,843	1,963
CORNMEAL	LB	10,956	499	8,023	---	2,063	386
CORN STARCH	CWT	764	3,234	550	---	154	102
DATMEAL AND GROATS	LB	15,922	1,870	18,246	---	4,989	693
DAYMEAL & DATS, ROLLED, ETC	CWT	33	186	5	---	32	207
RICE, MILLED BASIS	LB	15,270	912	14,173	---	9,137	177
MILLED	LB	1,333,226	103,586	1,169,539	---	438,588	524
HUSKED, BROWN	LB	843,739	70,165	848,653	---	396,360	34,133
PADDY DR ROUGH	LB	489,004	33,359	320,717	---	42,120	30,951
RYE	BU	483	61	169	---	109	9,705
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	BU	14	23	1,604	---	3	8
WHEAT	BU	243,494	386,656	200,759	---	76,520	1
WHEAT FLOUR	BU	223,370	353,133	182,470	---	69,143	63,450
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	CWT	6,922	25,514	6,532	---	2,694	55,750
BAKERY PRODUCTS	BU	4,341	8,009	3,395	---	7,703	9,956
INFANTS AND DIETETIC FOODS	LB	5,765	2,189	6,185	---	1,236	1,886
BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	LB	27,008	5,963	73,949	---	1,769	518
OTHER	LB	89,307	7,040	123,808	---	3,840	944
			3,543			26,579	2,155
						---	822
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE&MEAL							
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED	---	---	53,864	---	---	39,942	15,171
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	STN	263	14,314	262	---	14,766	9,865
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	STN	147	7,839	46	---	36	3,730
POULTRY FEEDS, PREPARED	STN	96	4,802	29	---	28	4,513
OTHER	STN	49	6,386	42	---	14	1,925
			20,523			---	834
						---	781
						---	2,445
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS							
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	---	---	601,949	---	---	664,718	181,217
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	1,342	115,506	1,477	---	131,993	133,228
OTHER	STN	1,260	108,690	1,401	---	124,954	25,993
			6,816			7,039	13,889
			390,306			408,335	23,976
FLAXSEED	---	---	371,861	---	---	20	2,017
SOYBEANS	BU	2,647	6,918	4	---	1,391	1,753
SAFFLOWER SEED	BU	130,814	371,861	124,480	---	43,990	94,896
OTHER	LB	87,539	3,887	41,207	---	24,833	0
			7,640			9,658	3,676
VEG OILS AND WAXES	---	---	96,137	---	---	141,241	128,341
COTTONSEED OIL	LB	700,352	811,638	811,638	---	176,751	90,923
SOYBEAN OIL	LB	56,303	8,280	113,491	---	3,132	2,113
OTHER	LB	573,257	74,923	574,508	---	12,185	1,740
			12,935			111,574	20,302
						17,482	22,690
						30,646	536
						---	18,674
						---	3,480

CONTINUED--

TABLE 16.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT :	JULY-OCTOBER			OCTOBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1970	1971 1/	1970	1971 1/	1970	1971 1/
		THOU.	THOU. 1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU. 1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU. 1,000 DOL.
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED							
BURLEY	LB	174,135	172,922	172,842	176,367	56,677	57,940
CIGAR WRAPPER	LB	11,203	12,755	11,914	14,164	2,087	2,320
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	LB	379	1,287	8,019	8,019	119	746
FLUE-CURED	LB	6,588	9,908	4,221	6,871	2,290	1,469
MARYLAND	LB	123,847	107,180	135,464	118,818	40,757	46,804
OTHER	LB	4,571	5,356	4,124	5,461	1,478	1,356
	LB	27,547	36,437	15,617	23,034	9,946	5,244
VEGETABLE AND PREPARATIONS							
CANNED	---	---	---	59,020	47,508	---	17,101
ASPARAGUS	LB	38,949	25,966	7,628	5,131	9,454	13,198
CORN	LB	2,678	947	944	374	389	1,931
SOUPS	LB	4,372	4,102	790	790	1,357	1,315
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	LB	5,963	4,836	1,359	1,157	1,992	108
OTHER	LB	11,497	7,854	1,949	1,228	1,846	118
PULSES	LB	14,439	8,227	2,586	1,581	3,870	254
ORIEO BEANS	LB	236,114	140,606	18,208	12,630	71,462	352
DRIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	LB	117,073	91,904	10,695	9,362	35,427	758
DRIED LENTILS	LB	94,251	36,357	5,125	2,097	30,205	415
FRESH	LB	24,791	12,346	2,388	1,170	28,509	5,823
LETTUCE	LB	264,870	274,839	14,774	15,263	52,493	3,355
ONIONS	LB	34,678	42,177	2,046	2,505	20,157	1,704
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	LB	25,219	32,471	1,299	1,464	5,010	1,017
TOMATOES	LB	121,147	113,729	4,003	3,026	7,449	764
OTHER	LB	44,444	44,128	3,925	4,720	11,771	3,476
FROZEN VEGETABLES	LB	39,381	42,333	3,501	3,548	8,106	1,108
HOPS	LB	6,496	5,981	1,178	1,084	1,766	253
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	LB	1,645	1,257	1,463	1,172	1,237	310
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	LB	12,370	7,992	5,224	3,294	1,036	914
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	GAL	581	228	634	243	3,368	891
OTHER	---	17,661	14,313	4,441	4,094	145	223
	---	---	---	5,470	4,597	5,638	707
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
COFFEE	---	---	---	74,594	79,715	---	58
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	LB	5,793	6,871	6,180	7,190	---	666
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	LB	3,974	3,491	3,113	3,191	2,189	1,003
FLAVORING SIRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	LB	3,935	4,300	10,014	11,744	935	12,528
HONEY	---	---	---	16,878	18,341	---	2,062
NURSERY STOCK	LB	2,609	2,124	596	545	502	1,233
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	---	---	---	2,498	2,512	---	2,859
SPICES	LB	37,089	26,001	11,455	9,628	13,092	3,913
OTHER	LB	3,091	2,387	1,722	1,613	709	72
	---	---	---	22,138	24,950	---	588
	---	---	---	---	---	---	694
	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,886
	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,195
	---	---	---	---	---	---	497
	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,912

1/ PRELIMINARY

Table 17.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country
July-October 1970 and 1971

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1970	1971	1970	1971		1970	1971	1970	1971
-- 1,000 dollars --									
World	2,372,009	2,341,083	1,844,758	1,998,438	Europe--Continued				
Major Trade Blocs:					Sweden	21,913	21,604	1,900	3,240
CACM	17,975	16,186	116,966	122,889	Norway	14,191	15,792	1,136	2,733
LAFTA	145,186	175,333	477,782	515,325	Finland	5,665	4,323	1,616	3,558
EC	543,051	567,069	140,565	157,663	Denmark	25,625	28,024	50,860	48,838
EFTA	244,871	222,875	88,264	104,625	United Kingdom	135,225	107,310	13,798	19,821
Greenland	1	0	0	2	Ireland	9,190	2,177	20,162	14,432
Canada	295,826	277,095	99,249	95,739	Netherlands	199,720	205,272	50,882	50,992
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	395	15	0	0	Belgium-Luxembourg	57,210	52,588	5,383	4,303
Mexico	44,762	38,485	92,397	87,374	France	56,730	60,620	36,781	45,546
Central America	25,624	26,205	131,625	134,509	West Germany	182,152	184,065	21,340	26,406
Guatemala	4,526	5,351	29,493	31,111	East Germany	3,292	1,372	0	27
British Honduras	797	1,358	898	1,129	Austria	4,344	3,959	2,583	2,604
El Salvador	3,860	2,311	11,307	18,711	Czechoslovakia	3,544	5,172	693	373
Honduras	2,885	3,711	26,394	30,459	Hungary	7,302	6,269	1,399	1,273
Nicaragua	2,286	2,069	14,775	12,748	Switzerland	26,955	25,484	9,190	9,964
Costa Rica	4,417	2,743	34,997	29,860	Estonia	0	0	0	0
Panama	6,853	8,662	13,761	10,376	Latvia	0	0	0	0
Canal Zone	0	0	0	115	Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Caribbean	49,995	60,249	52,695	50,693	Poland	10,392	16,056	15,592	13,452
Bermuda	3,088	3,393	2	5	U.S.S.R.	374	5,419	104	1,231
Bahamas	8,782	9,184	275	167	Azores	3	196	45	39
Cuba	0	0	13	44	Spain	29,729	44,037	24,387	38,777
Jamaica	11,990	13,167	3,248	4,658	Portugal	10,959	15,667	7,114	13,837
Haiti	2,533	3,087	3,441	4,756	Gibraltar	7	20	6	3
Dominican Republic	9,797	15,315	37,018	34,781	Malta-Gozo	453	836	0	0
Leeward-Windward Islands	2,015	1,792	726	123	Italy	47,239	64,524	26,180	30,417
Barbados	1,271	1,252	1,275	645	Yugoslavia	13,571	10,044	8,672	11,168
Trinidad-Tobago	5,713	6,475	3,305	2,034	Albania	0	0	44	98
Netherlands Antilles	4,291	5,456	3	8	Greece	10,345	7,552	12,094	11,710
French West Indies	515	1,128	3,389	3,472	Romania	10,885	5,291	332	619
					Bulgaria	1,540	0	431	403
					Turkey	9,198	16,357	24,073	30,053
					Cyprus	2,354	1,377	114	182
					Asia				
South America	103,439	140,792	391,696	436,173	Syrian Arab Republic	854,113	776,105	316,877	345,103
Colombia	13,090	20,925	54,778	66,384	Lebanon	148	6,487	471	848
Venezuela	33,452	34,558	7,625	4,494	Iraq	7,531	5,660	1,963	3,142
Guyana	1,308	1,739	6,155	8,124	Iran	390	4,856	529	498
Surinam	1,657	2,171	156	97	Israel	12,827	22,378	6,634	9,929
French Guiana	51	34	0	0	Jordan	31,769	32,584	1,526	1,976
Ecuador	4,456	8,084	39,564	27,068	Gaza Strip	2,324	1,472	0	0
Peru	9,023	20,457	35,172	33,289	Kuwait	20	2	1	0
Bolivia	1,806	4,336	1,400	1,432	Saudi Arabia	817	1,896	0	0
Chile	13,681	6,874	1,020	477	Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	10,041	8,648	0	0
Brazil	21,337	35,524	195,280	241,953	Southern Yemen	1,682	630	46	250
Paraguay	888	2,187	4,812	5,583	Bahrain	319	52	36	84
Uruguay	860	652	2,391	1,160	Afghanistan	571	366	0	0
Argentina	1,830	3,251	43,343	46,112	India	521	4,663	89	738
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0	Pakistan	72,769	102,949	31,112	37,578
					Nepal	21,555	48,499	1,361	1,659
					Ceylon	37	11	466	196
Europe	900,761	912,119	336,977	386,129	Burma	800	5,695	7,420	11,546
Iceland	660	712	66	30		217	320	30	0
									Continued

Continued--

Table 17.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country
July-October 1970 and 1971--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1970	1971	1970	1971		1970	1971	1970	1971
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Asia--Continued:									
Thailand	10,954	19,768	8,703	9,415	Guinea	1,805	3,790	3,138	1,229
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	Sierra Leone	1,138	1,796	1,069	1,069
South Vietnam	44,719	23,493	38	38	Ivory Coast	315	621	22,620	18,753
Laos	675	297	0	97	Ghana	2,664	2,735	26,892	16,112
Cambodia	18	1,827	37	0	The Gambia	55	404	19	0
Malaysia	4,784	4,871	35,869	43,755	Togo	338	486	34	172
Singapore	5,686	3,641	4,842	8,314	Nigeria	10,687	11,546	5,481	9,900
Indonesia	37,162	32,613	36,211	46,323	Central African Republic	16	9	0	0
Philippines	21,493	19,789	148,177	137,880	Gabon	51	66	0	0
Macao	36	37	0	63	Western Africa, n.e.c.	920	---	952	---
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c. ..	21	5	49	87	Mali 1/	---	622	---	39
China (Mainland)	0	0	0	2,148	Niger 1/	---	44	---	2/
Outer Mongolia	0	0	99	410	Chad 1/	---	32	---	6
North Korea	1	0	0	0	Upper Volta 1/	---	611	---	0
Korea, Republic of	78,329	66,291	935	2,207	Dahomey 1/	---	519	---	144
Hong Kong	19,250	16,147	1,094	1,130	Congo (Brazzaville) 1/	---	168	---	98
Republic of China	44,329	28,510	15,307	13,185	British West Africa	0	0	1	0
Japan	416,365	309,410	13,529	11,893	Madeira Islands	5	419	75	239
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	5,953	2,238	5	12	Angola	2,780	2,219	20,796	31,735
Australia and Oceania	18,931	12,727	235,745	265,805	Western Portuguese Africa, n.a.c.	123	118	200	92
Australia	12,594	9,544	141,210	166,621	Liberia	3,087	3,473	10,799	9,207
New Guinea	107	27	6,162	7,419	Congo (Kinshasa)	1,322	3,093	5,144	12,595
New Zealand	3,682	2,393	82,028	86,982	Burundi and Rwanda	190	---	---	---
British Western Pacific Islands	325	---	6,336	---	Burundi 1/	---	76	---	5,863
British Pacific Islands 1/	---	20	---	9	Rwanda 1/	---	306	---	2,602
Pacific Islands, n.e.c. 1/	---	13	---	4,756	Somalia Republic	1,653	1	4	2
French Pacific Islands	1,120	362	18	15	Ethiopia	348	333	16,489	18,942
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands ..	1,103	368	1	3	Afars-Issas	102	157	0	0
Africa	78,162	97,291	187,497	196,911	Uganda	110	159	16,732	17,122
Morocco	13,138	17,497	1,008	503	Kenya	609	1,375	7,658	7,459
Algeria	6,064	4,304	85	4	Seychelles-Dependencies	11	37	120	291
Tunisia	6,531	4,911	141	502	Tanzania	1,019	2,700	6,948	5,148
Libya	1,479	1,324	0	0	Mauritius-Dependencies	750	783	80	2,931
UAR	7,960	13,726	242	756	Mozambique	125	98	4,936	5,737
Sudan	126	314	1,765	1,629	Malagasy Republic	398	---	6,341	---
Canary Islands	1,266	1,196	0	1	Malagasy Republic 1/	---	491	---	8,109
Spanish Africa, n.e.c., Equatorial ..	8	---	0	---	French Indian Ocean Areas 1/	---	7	---	494
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. 1/	---	0	---	---	Republic of South Africa	8,500	10,465	4,116	7,834
Equatorial Guinea 1/	---	0	---	---	Zambia	135	134	103	5
Mauritania	1	384	3	345	Rhodesia	45	13	1	2/
Federal Republic of Cameroon	400	1,051	7,645	6,835	Malawi	64	56	522	1,128
Senegal	617	1,496	7	0	Southern Africa, n.a.c.	1,207	---	3	---
					Botswana 1/	---	81	---	3
					Swaziland 1/	---	32	---	1,112
					Lesotho 1/	---	1,013	---	0

Table 18.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports, fiscal years 1968-71, monthly and accumulated, July 1970 to date

Year and month	Animals and animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	All agricultural commodities 1/
<u>Calendar year 1967 = 100</u>							
1967/68	96	101	100	104	99	91	101
1968/69	110	69	100	85	106	93	92
1969/70	101	75	101	97	148	109	106
1970/71	117	98	98	106	157	103	115
July-October 1970/71	105	44	89	113	144	113	110
July-October 1971/72	117	71	84	91	142	95	101
<u>Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/</u>							
<u>Monthly</u>							
1970/71							
July	105	74	86	119	149	122	114
August	99	36	56	104	167	112	109
September	109	30	69	108	190	89	110
October	109	66	107	136	143	81	128
November	106	71	84	103	57	96	102
December	144	59	79	111	154	100	112
January	132	116	102	112	175	104	123
February	122	118	84	104	168	95	115
March	128	149	133	92	163	111	117
April	118	157	108	90	163	113	110
May	103	104	112	104	147	96	112
June	125	121	97	88	159	114	111
1971/72							
July	103	79	86	90	204	90	106
August	111	69	78	83	169	79	102
September	145	108	112	135	186	75	138
October	115	77	6	68	101	86	80
November							
December							
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							
<u>Not adjusted for seasonal variation</u>							
1970/71							
July	98	63	74	114	123	116	106
August	103	27	62	103	131	107	98
September	104	28	102	103	138	110	103
October	113	56	119	131	185	118	132
November	125	79	160	120	180	96	129
December	137	113	137	114	207	96	133
January	116	138	84	108	157	91	117
February	116	144	67	100	147	85	110
March	134	176	110	104	162	104	123
April	118	145	90	92	153	101	109
May	112	102	95	100	148	100	109
June	127	100	80	84	159	118	105
1971/72							
July	96	67	74	87	168	85	98
August	115	52	87	82	133	75	92
September	139	100	166	128	135	93	129
October	119	65	7	65	131	125	83
November							
December							
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							

1/ Based on 359 classifications in 1971. 2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 variant of the seasonal Method II seasonal adjustment program, Technical Paper No. 15. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

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